THE DAILY UNION BANNER.

VOL. 1. SALISBURY, N. C., MONDAY NOVEMBER 27, 1865. NO. 158

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION AND ADVERTISING.

Our paper will be published daily at the following rates in Federal currency:

Daily, 1 year,	$10 00
" 6 months,	5 00
" 1 month,	1 00
Weekly, 1 year,	$3 00
" 6 months,	2 00
" 1 month,	50

Cash in advance.

Rates of Advertising.

(PAYABLE IN ADVANCE)

Ten lines or less, small type, or equivalent space, to constitute a square.

1	square	1	month,	$5 00
1	"	2	"	8 00
1	"	3	"	10 00
1	"	1	month,	10 00
1	"	2	"	15 00
1	"	3	"	20 00

To Advertisers in Detail.

THE RATES WILL BE AS FOLLOWS:

Quarter Column		1	month,	$20 00
"	"	2	"	30 00
"	"	3	"	40 00
Half Column		1	"	30 00
"	"	2	"	42 00
"	"	3	"	50 00
One Column		1	"	50 00
"	"	2	"	75 00
"	"	3	"	100 00

Special Notices will be charged by the square one dollar for each insertion, for one week; and seventy-five cents for each insertion, for 1 month.

No advertisement inserted unless paid for in advance.

The name of no subscriber entered on our books unless paid for in advance.

No one is authorized to receive and receipt for money for subscription or other work done at this Office, except the Publisher and the Proprietor.

☞ All letters concerning business of the office must be addressed to

J. J. STEWART.
Editor & Publisher.

ORIGIN OF THE CHOLERA.

Arabian Legend.

(FIGARO DE PARIS.)

Once upon a time there was a king and a queen. The sultan was the chosen of Allah; the sultaness was the chosen of the sultan. The sultaness was named Ausels. She was more resplendent in beauty than the moon in brilliancy in her fourteenth night. Men called her the beautiful, women called her the good. Both ruled over happy nations, because Afrit, the angel expelled by Allah, was still in Paradise, and had not yet wrought upon the earth the scourges and passions which now desolate it.

One day the sultan's disposition changed; he had just taken a new grand vizier, who was no other than Afrit himself, expelled from Heaven. From good he changed to evil. Ausels was desolate, and the people groaned and sighed in sorrow. His generosity was changed into prodigality, justice into despotism, bravery into cruelty, love into licentiousness, drinking into drunkenness, and eating into gluttony.

He had two palaces built which exhausted his treasury; he laid exorbitant taxes upon his subjects to make up the deficits; he made war on his neighbors to increase his wealth; his chaste bed-chamber, blessed by Allah, was changed into a *populu seraylio* where orgies were perpetual.

Desolation was in the country, and despair in the heart of Ausela. Every day the passions of the sultan increased, and his desires multiplied themselves.—The people *paid* for it.

The grand vizier always found new resources to satisfy the whims with which he inspired his master. His accomplice was an old Jew, to whom he sold one after another all the sources of the kingdom. One day it was the produce of the Zekart, another day that of the Achour, then that of the customs; finally came the privileges and monopolies.

The people suffered, but the sultan, deaf by his passions, heard not their complaints. The beautiful Ausela sympathized with their sufferings; every day she gave away some of her jewels to alleviate their misery. She was so charitable that one day she only wore a veil to cover her nakedness.

* * * * * * *

The Jew, summoned by the Sultan, saw her fortuitively in that costume when traversing one of the galleries of the palace. He became madly in love with her.

Arrived in front of the Sultan, he prostrated himself with humility.

"Arise," said the Sultan, "and give me a thousand dinars."

"Seigneur," answered the Jew, "your Highness has drawn so freely from my coffers that they are now empty, and your people are so poor [illegible]

"Wretch, refuseth thou me? cut off his head and confiscate his goods," said the Sultan, turning towards his Grand Vizier.

The Grand Vizier endeavored to soothe his master, but could not succeed.

"Bring me his head," cried the Sultan.

"Seigneur," said the Jew, "here is my head; my death may well appease your anger, but it will greatly gratify the Grand Sultan of Constantineple, of whom you are the vassal."

"How is that?"

"Seigneur, I made him the legatee of all my fortunes."

At these words the paleness of disappointment spread itself as a plate of milk on the face of the Sultan, and a painful smile contracted his lips.

"Thou art witty," said the Sultan with an effort, "and thou hast understood that I only wanted to try thy avariciousness; keep thy head and give me ten thousand dinars."

"Pearl of intelligence," said the Jew, "what will your Highness give me as a guarantee of this new loan?"

"The revenues of State."

"They are engaged for ten years."

"My palaces."

"They belong to me."

"My slaves."

"A bad pledge; I would have to feed them."

The Sultan, in despair, looked at his Grand Vizier.

The Grand Vizier answered that look of the Sultan and made an eloquent gesture that expressed the complete emptiness of the treasury.

The Jew sighed as though he would break his sides. There was a painful silence for all three. The Jew was the first to speak.

"Well of wisdom," said he, "I am your devoted servant, and I am going to make a supreme effort to satisfy your desire. I am in love with one of the women of your harem."

"Miserable!" exclaimed the indignant Sultan.

"The heart leads and man follows," sententiously said the Grand Vizier; "and your harem is numerous enough to permit you to give to this Jew one of your slaves. So much the more so that it is not one of those whom I brought last that I desire."

"Which one is it?" asked the Sultan.

"The one first brought."

"The Sultaness Ausela?"

"Yes, Seigneur."

* * * * * * *

At this answer of the Jew the anger of the Sultan knew no bounds. He leaped on his sofa and looked at his heir belt for his poignard.

The Grand Vizier stopped him and whispered a few words in his ear.

The face of the Sultan brightened up, and licentiousness played on his features.

The Grand Vizier had promised him to purchase a Circassian girl greatly desired, the pearl of the harems.

"Take thou the beautiful Ausela, and pay down the ten thousand dinars."

The Grand Vizier received the money and gave to the Jew the poor Queen, ashamed of her nakedness; for she had just given her last veil to a poor mother, whose breast had been dried by misery.

The Jew led her away to his home, going in triumph through the city; but the people who had endured all the tyranny of the Sultan, all the vexations of the Grand Vizier, all the extortions of the Jew, refused to submit to this new infamy. They rebelled, massacred all, Jew, Grand Vizier and Sultan, and carried back to the palace the beautiful Ausela.

The three corpses were hooked to the walls of the city, to be devoured by the ravens.

The people applauded, proud of this act of justice, when all at once the corpses of the three cursed [illegible]

It was the first day of the plague, cholera and typhus.

The inhabitants lighted large fires to drive away the miasma; by this means they got rid of the scourge.

As for the beautiful Ausela, she ceased not to weep seated on her throne; but through Divine mysterious and benevolent power, each one of her tears was changed into a fair pearl of great price. She cried thus to the end of her days to enrich her subjects.

If now you wander among the Arabians of Algiers, during the dog days, you will see fires of odoriferous plants and fragrant wood, burning at the threshhold of all the tents and gourbis. These fires are lighted in remembrance of the beautiful and good Sultaness, and the Arabs still call that day *Youm el Ausela*, that is to say the day of Ausela.

Grovesteen & Co.

PIANO FORTE

MANUFACTURERS.

499 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

THE attention of the Public and the trade is invited to our NEW SCALE 7 OCTAVE ROSE WOOD PIANO FORTES, which for volume and purity of tone are unrivalled, by any hitherto offered in this market. They contain all the modern improvements, French, Grand Action, Harp Pedal, Iron Frame, overstrung Bass, etc., and each instrument being made under the personal supervision of Mr. J. H. GROVESTEEN, who has had a practical experience of over 35 years in their manufacture, is fully warranted in every particular.

The "Grovesteen Piano Fortes" received the award of merit over all others at the celebrated World's Fair,

Where were exhibited instruments from the best makers of London, Paris, Germany, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Boston and New York; and also at the American Institute for five successive years, the gold and silver medals from both which can be seen at our ware-room.

By the introduction of improvements we make a still more perfect Piano Forte, and by manufacturing largely, with a strictly cash system, are enabled to offer these instruments at a price which will preclude all competition.

PRICES—No. 1, Seven Octave, round corners Rosewood plain case $275
No. 2, Seven Octave, round corners. Rosewood heavy moulding $300
No. 3, Seven Octave, round corners, Rosewood Louis XIV style $325.

Terms: Net Cash in Current Funds.

DESCRIPTIVE CIRCLES SENT FREE.

G. & C. 6md–158

THE

Underwriters' Agency

OF NEW YORK,

CASH ASSETS,

Three Million Dollars,

ISSUE POLICIES OF

Fire & Marine Insurance

Made payable in GOLD or CURRENCY.

Negotiable and Bankable

CERTIFICATES OF INSURANCE

ARE ISSUED BY THIS ASSOCIATION.

ROBERTS, HUTCHISON & FOSTER.
Agents.

Salisbury, Nov. 20, 1865. 152- tf

WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,

SHIPPING, RECEIVING, FORWARDING AND GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

NEWBERN, N. C.

Personal attention paid to the sale of Produce.

AGENTS FOR

MURRAY'S NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINES

Between [illegible]

HAVING qualified as Executrix on the Estate of Junius A. Fox, deceased, on the 6th day of December A. D. 1865, at the Auditor House of

BLACKWOOD & CO., SALISBURY N. C.

I will expose to public vendue, a portion of the personal property of said deceased, consisting of the following property, to wit: Three elegant Arm-chairs, one Bedstead, bed and matress, one elegant Bureau-secretary, one fine Wardrobe, Clock, Gun, Rifle, Pictures, Crockery, Tables and Saddle, and other articles unnecessary to mention. Terms made known on the day of sale.

All persons indebted to the Estate of said deceased are hereby notified to make immediate payment and settlement, as longer indulgence cannot be given; and all persons having claims against said estate will present them for payment within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. This the 20th day of November A. D 1865. W. H. Bailey Esq., is fully empowered to wind up said estate as my Attorney.

CLAUDIA A. FOX.
[1d–152] Executrix.

NOTICE.

I SHALL offer for sale on Tuesday 28th instant at my Farm near China Grove Depot, known as the Partee place, all of chattel Estate, consisting in part, of Stock, Hogs, Mules, Cattle and some 50 or 60 fine fat Hogs, 1,200 Bushels Corn, Oats, Fodder and hay, one Four Horse Wagon and harness, Carts and Buggy, and harness, Farming implements, one new Fan Mill, Household and Kitchen furniture, some good Beds and Clothing, Twenty Bales of good Cotton, with many other articles too numerous to mention. Terms made known on day of sale.

BEN. D. LOPE.
Nov. 18, 1865. 6td–159

$20 REWARD. Strayed or Stolen from the Subscriber, on the 8th November, a Chesnut Sorrel Mare, about 9 years old. Said mare, has a white face and the left hind foot has some white on it, and is about five feet nine inches high.

The above Reward, will be paid for her delivery to me at my residence, two miles south west of Gold Hill N. C. CATHARINE TROUTMAN.
November 15 h, 1865. 4t148.

D. G. WORTH. N. G. DANIEL.

WORTH & DANIEL,

COMMISSION AND

FORWARDING MERCHANTS.

T. C. and B. G. Worth' old stand South Water St.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Will give strict personal attention to Sale or Shipment of Cotton, Naval Stores and General Produce. Also, to receiving and forwarding Goods.

Agents for Cape Fear Line of River Steamers to Fayetteville, and Sail Lines to New York and Philadelphia.

Dealers in Cotton, Bagging, Rope, Lime, Plaster, Guano, Ford's Fertilizer, Salt, and Coal.

November 1st, 1865. pd1md186

Fall and Winter Fashions.

LATEST STYLES

Mrs. McFARLAND.

Mansion House.

HAVING just returned from the North with a choice STOCK Latest styles of Bonnets, Hats, Veils, Ribbons, Feathers, Flowers, Silk belts, fancy Buckles, hair Nets, fancy head Dresses, old ladies' caps, &c., &c. ALSO,

is prepared to cut and make ladies dresses, cloaks and children's cloths, in the latest fashions—would be pleased to see her former customers and the public generally. Prices reasonable and prompt attention to orders. Oct. 19, 1865—d1y126

NOTICE.

HAVING determined to remove to the city of Baltimore, I would earnestly request all those indebted to me to come forward and settle without delay.

J. A. CALDWELL. M. D.

Office No. 2 in Brick Row, opposite the Court House.

Nov 21, 1865. 1td&w–154

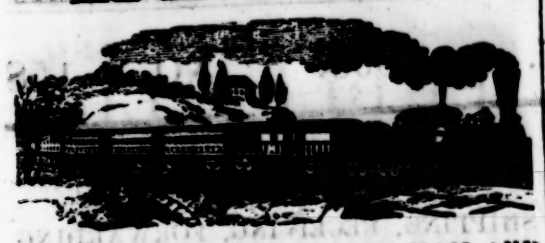
WILLIAM H. BAILEY,

ATTORNEY and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery, practices in the Military Courts, and, assists a distinguished Law Firm at Washington, in preparing claims against the Government for settlement. Office Registers Room in Court-House.

[1d–152]

RAILROADS.

GREAT SOUTHERN MAIL ROUTE.



CARRYING UNITED STATES MAIL AND ADAM'S EXPRESS THROUGH ENTIRELY BY RAIL TO WASHINGTON CITY.
BALTIMORE.
PHILADELPHIA,
NEW YORK AND
LYNCHBURG via
THE ORANGE AND ALEXANDRIA AND VIRGINIA CENTRAL RAILROADS.
411 MILES CONTINUOUS RAIL—NO STAGING—TRAINS RUN TO BALTIMORE AND OHIO DEPOT AT WASHINGTON CITY.

TWICE DAILY.

The Orange and Alexandria Railroad having been put in complete repair, are now running two trains daily between Washington City and Lynchburg, connecting with the Baltimore and Ohio railroad at Washington, the Virginia and Tennesee railroad at Lynchburg, and at Gordonsville with the Virginia Central railroad for Staunton and Richmond.

Passengers taking this line pass in full view of the various battle fields along the line of the Virginia Central Railroad, between Richmond and Gordonsville, and the famous battle fields of Manassas, Brisnoe and Cedar Mountain, on the Orange and Alexandria Railroad, and may rely upon making close and regular connections with the lines indicated Elegant cars are run upon this line, and every accommodation furnished to make the passengers comfortable.

Through passengers arriving in Richmond by the Virginia Central, Richmond and Danville, and Richmond and Petersburg Railroads, will find Garbers & Co's omnibuses to transport them between depots. Passengers have ample time to dine and sup at Gordonsville, and breakfast and sup at Virginia Central depot.

Trains leave Richmond, daily, (except Sunday) at 7:15 a. m., and 7:15 p. m.; on Sundays, at 7:15 p. m., only, making close and sure connections at Washington city with the Baltimore and Ohio railroad for the following points:

Baltimore,	Logansport, Ohio,
Philadelphia,	Louisville, Ky.,
New York,	La Crosse, Wis.,
Burlington, Iowa,	Lafayette, Ind.,
Bloomington, Ill.,	Milwaukee, Wis.,
Columbus, Ohio,	Madison, Ind.,
Cincinnati, Ohio,	Muscatine, Iowa,
Cairo, Ill.,	Newark, Ohio,
Chicago, Ill.,	Prarie du Chien,
Cleveland, Ohio,	Parkersburg, Va.,
Detroit, Michigan,	Quincey, Ill.,
Decatur, Ill.,	Richmond, Ind.,
Dayton, Ohio,	Sandusky, Ohio,
Davenport, Iowa,	Springfield, Ill.,
Dubuque, Iowa,	St. Joseph, Mo.,
Evansville, Ind.	St. Louis, Mo.,
Fon du Lac, Wis,	St. Paul, Minn.,
Galena, Ohio,	Toledo, Ohio,
Iowa City, Iowa,	Terre Haute, Ind.,
Indianapolis, Ind.,	Vincennes, Ind.,
Jamesville, Minn.,	Wheeling, Va.,
Lynchburg, Va.,	Xenia, Ind.,

Zanesville, Ohio.

This line carries the through mail, consequently makes first connections.

Tickets at office, No. 231 Main street, and Virginia Central Railroad depot, Richmond

W. B. RICHARDS, Jr., Agent.

Oct. 17, '65. d3mo

THE BEST

MOST EXPEDITIOUS & COMFORTABLE ROUTE FROM CHARLOTTE TO THE

NORTHERN CITIES.

VIA

NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD,

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD,

Petersburg & Weldon Railroad,

AND THEIR

VARIOUS CONNECTIONS.

PASSENGERS by this line will leave Charlotte at 3 o'clock p. m., arrive at Raleigh 4.30 a. m. Leave Raleigh 5 o'clock a m, arrive at Gaston 12 a m, and leave Gaston 1 p m arrive at Petersburg 6,30 p m, and leave that night for Richmond and the North, or stay in Petersburg, get a good night's rest and take the cars for City Point, connecting with the James River steamers for northern points.

Passengers for western or southern points will leave Petersburg at 5.30 o'clock a m, arrive at Gaston 11 a m, Leave Gaston 11 a m, arrive at Raleigh 7 p. m. Leave Raleigh at 7.40 p m, and 6 a m.

Passengers are respectfully requested to get tickets before entering the cars.

No trains on the Petersburg Rail Road on Sunday

E. WILKES,
Eng, and Sup't N C R R.
A. JOHNSON,
Sup't Raleigh & Gaston R R.
R. M. DUNLOP,
Sup't Petersburg and Weldon R R.

dtf110

RICHMOND ADVERTISEMENTS.

D B BRIDGFORD, of Bridgford & Myers, and late of Bridgeford and Co., Richmond Virginia.
A. MYERS and W. MYERS, late of N. C.
BRIDGFORD & MYERS,
AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
Dock street, between Fifteenth and Seventeenth,
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Where they are prepared to do a General Auction and Commission Storage and Forwarding Business, and trust, by strict attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.

All orders entrusted to us will be promptly filled at the lowest market rates.

REFERENCES.

Merchants of Lynchburg, Petersburg, Norfolk, Richmond and Danville.

New York—Connelly and Co., Merrett, Wa[illegible] and Co, G. B. Lawton, Power and Acker, Swe[illegible] Mendenhall and Co., Williams, Noble and Gates.

Boston—Clark and Woodward, Thomas J. Jo[illegible] and Co, R. A. Howes and Co., William M. Sto[illegible] man and Co., Z. Snow and Co.

Rockland, Maine—F. Cobb, A J Bird.

Halifax, Nova Scotia—Benjamin Weir and Co.

[illegible] Railroad Co.

Rinaldo, Sank and Co., Dohan and Tay[illegible]

Baltimore—Thomas R Matthews and Sons, Hesslett, W Lanahan and Sons, Moore N Fell, President Baltimore Steam Pack Company, A W [illegible], Superintendent New Line Steamers.

Raleigh, North Carolina—George W Swepson, President Raleigh National Bank, J. Devereux.

Greensboro' North Carolina—James Sloan.

Lexington, North Carolina—B B Roberts, C F Lowe and J P Stimpson.

Salisbury, North Carolina—Burton Craige, John I Shaver and J C Turner.

Concord, North Carolina—A J Yorke.

Statesville, North Carolina—R F. imonton, Treasurer W N C R R. H C Eccles and J S Miller.

Morganton, North Carolina—T R Caldwell, President W N C R R., and R C Pearson.

Charlotte, North Carolina—John Wilkes, President First National Bank, H B Williams.

Wilmington, North Carolina—T E Roberts.

Asheville, North Carolina—A T Summey and N W Woodfin.

Charleston, South Carolina—Benjamin Mordecai.

November 8th, '65. 3m 142

Spotswood Hotel,

RICHMOND, Va., August, 1865.

IT having been reported that the *Spotswood Hotel* had been confiscated and closed, the proprietor deem it proper to assure the Public that such is not the case. The House is open for the accommodation of visitors, as it has been from its opening day in September, 1860.

The House has been remodeled, renovated, refurnished, and put in perfect order throughout, and the traveling public may rest assured of finding as comfortable accommations with us as can be found in any first class Hotel, North or South.

Our friends, patrons, and the travelling public generally, visiting Richmond, are cordially invited to make their home with us, and no pains will be spared to make them comfortable, as we are pledged to sustain the well known reputation of the House.

Our former patrons will find the old employees of the House still in our service, were they will be pleased to welcome them as formerly.

CORKERY & MILLWOOD, Proprietors.

Oct. 14. d3mo122

JOHN DOOLY,

Hat CAP and FUR Dealer,

RICHMOND, VA.

HAS constantly on hand an extensive stock of every article in his line. His goods shall be sold to Merchants from North Carolina, Tennessee and Virginia, at as low prices as they can be had at the Jobbing Hat houses in New York, Philadelphia or Baltimore. Having the same facilities for getting goods from first class Manufactories as any House in any city Purchasers are invited to call and examine my stock.

Oct. 14. d3m pd

John F Foard

Commission, Auction and Forwarding Merchant, and Agent for

SELLING OR LEASING REAL ESTATE

NEAR OLD COUNTY WHARF,

NEWBERN, N. C.

REFERENCES.—A. T. Jerkins, Pres't Bank of Commerce Newbern; Dr. W. J. Hawkin ate Pres't of R & G R R.; Hon. N. Boyden, Pres't of N. C. R R Salisbury; Col. Wm. Johnston, Pres' Charlotte & S. C. R R. Charlotte; Hon. J. M. Morehead, Greensboro; Rev. Dr. Deems, Raleigh and Rev. W. E. Pell, editor of Sentinel at Raleigh.

Nov. 13th 1865. tf–146.

COMMISSION, AUCTION

AND

FORWARDING HOUSE OF J. F. FOARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED is prepared to furnish Fish, Guano and Fish Oil to Farmers and Tanners. This guano is said to be nearly equal to the best Peruvian and much cheaper. Price $30 cash per ton of 2000 lbs, commissions and freight from ocean added. Orders solicited.

JNO. F. FOARD,
Commission Merchant, Newbern, N. C.

Nov. 13, 1865. 153.

Bureau of Relief,

(To relieve Clerical distress, especially in the Southern Dioceses.)

Under the advice of Bishops Talbot, Atkinson and Lay. Address contributions of any sort, and applications, to, the Rev. W. E. Doane, Secretary, Hartford, Connecticut.

November, 11 151–tf

☞Southern papers are asked to copy this till for

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

TUCKER & SMITH,

Commission Merchants,

and Wholesale Dealers in

Boots, Shoes, Hats and Caps,

Warehouse,—250 W. Baltimore Street,

Between Charles and Hanover.

BALTIMORE.

☞ Our stock is being daily replenished by fresh arrivals from the best factories, and of new and desirable styles.

Nov. 8th, '61. pd 1m142

W. T. WALTERS & CO.

Wines & Liquors.

48 Exchange Place, (Lombard St.)

BALTIMORE.

WM. T. WALTERS,
JOSHUA P. MCCAY,
EDWIN WALTERS.

Nov. 8th, '65. 6m142

NOAH WALKER & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CLOTHIERS,

Washington Building,

165 and 167 Baltimore Street,

BALTIMORE.

November 8th, '65. 6m 142

F. B. LONEY & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in Hardware

Cutlery, Chains, &c.,

No. 3 Hanover St., near Balto. St.,

Baltimore, Md.

FRANCIS B. LONEY,
WILLIAM R. BARRY,
ROBERT S. FINLEY,
IRVIN NEALE,
JOSEPH P. ELLIOTT.

Nov. 8th, 1865. 3mpd142

WHITELEY, BROTHER & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of Dry Goods,

No. 281, Baltimore Street,

Baltimore.

Nov. 8th, '65. 3mpd142

CHARLES MARSHALL,

Attorney at Law,

No. 6 St., Paul St., Baltimore, Md.

Will attend to the collection and adjustments of claims.

November 8th, '65. tf 142

Fall & Winter Importation

RIBBONS, MILLINERY AND

STRAW GOODS.

ARMSTRONG, CATOR & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of Ribbons, Bonnet Silks, Velvets, French Flowers, Straw Bonnets, Ladies Hats, Trimmed & Untrimmed. Offer the most complete Stock in the United States in variety and cheapness.

No. 237 Baltimore St.,
BALTIMORE, Md.

November 10th, 1865. pd1m144

BURNS, WEST & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF WINES, LIQUORS & CIGARS,

61 Exchange Place, Lombard St., Balto.

November 8th, '65. 3m pd 142

C. P. MENDENHALL, Greensboro' N C. — DUDLEY NICHOLS, Baltimore, Md.

CYRUS P. MENDENHALL & CO.,

Cotton, Tobacco and

General Commission Merchants,

156 Pratt Street wharf, Baltimore.

Nov. 8th, '65. 3mpd142

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. R. P. BESSENT.

IS NOW AT THE BOYDEN HOUSE, WHERE he will remain for a short time. Room No. 23.

Salisbury, Aug. 22, 1865.76-tf

DR. M. WHITEHEAD,

OFFICE AT HIS RESIDENCE,

WHERE he can be found at all hours unless

Professionally Engaged.

Salisbury June 15, 1865.

DR. C. A. HENDERSON.

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC that he is still engaged in the practice of Medicine. Office up stairs at

HENDERSON & SCHAFER'S

Drug Store, Salisbury North Carolina.

DR. NESBITT.

STILL PRACTICES MEDICINE, SURGERY and Midwifery.

Salisbury N. C., June 22, 1865 tf

STILES KENNEDY, M. D.

OFFICE NO. 5, MANSION HOUSE,
SALISBURY NORTH CAROLINA.

June 15, 1865.

SOUTHERN BOOKS.

Sterling Campuell and Albright.

PUBLISHERRS,

And dealers in Books, Stationery, &c.,

GREENSBORO, N. C.,

CONTINUE TO PUBLISH "Our Own" Series of School Books, consisting of Primers, Spelling Books, Readers, Arithmetes and English Grammer also Bingham's Latin Grammer and Cæsar. We offer our Books to Teachers and Booksellers on as moderate terms as are offered by publishers in any part of the United States.

☞ For specimen copies or lists of prices address as above.

Aug. 10th 6.5—3mo.

DENTISTRY.

H. L. Coleman D. D. S.

(Successor to Dr. W. F. Bason,)

RESPECTFULLY OFFERS HIS PROFESsional Services to the citizens of Salisbury and vicinity.

Dr. C. feels assured with the experience of fourteen (14) years practice he can give general satisfaction He can be found at his office, formerly occupied by Dr W. F. Bason, at all hours.

When money cannot be paid for operations on the teeth, provisions will be received; such as bacon hams, no. 1 flour, chickens, butter, eggs, &c., at market prices. my30tf

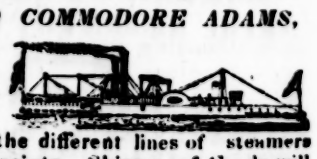
Pioneer Line of Steamers,

—FOR—

Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston, via Albemarle and Chesapeake Canal.

THE COMMODIOUS STEAMERS

PIONEER AND COMMODORE ADAMS,



Will leave New Berne for Norfolk on TUESDAY of each week at 8 o'clock, A M, connecting with the different lines of steamers for the above-named points. Shippers of Goods will receive every facility and accommodation for the transportation of the same, as arrangements have been made with the different companies to forward goods to this line at low rates and without delay. Each of these steamers are capable of carrying

TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY TONS OF FREIGHT

through the canal without difficulty, as they were built expressly for the trade. They are fitted up with STATE ROOMS and BERTHS capable of accommodating thirty-five passengers. Every attention will be paid to the comfort of passengers, who will not be subject to the inconvenience of transfer to other vessels, but will be taken through direct without change.

The tables of the steamers are liberally supplied with the best the market affords. Families travelling will find it to their interest to take this line, as they will thereby escape the danger and discomfort of a sea route, and the fatigue of railroad travel.

On the 15th of December next, if the business of the line warrants it, the steamer WILLIAMS will be put on the route, and tri-weekly trips will be made.

For freight or passage apply to WHITFORD, DILL & CO., New Berne, N. C.

DAVID WILLIAMS, Proprietor.

nov 22, tf-155

PRIVATE SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES.

MISS MARGARET MITCHELL
and MRS. E. N. GRANT,

propose receiving into their family, as pupils, a few young Ladies'. Terms made known on application by letter or otherwise.

Chapel Hill N. C, Nov. 13th, '65. 1463m

250,000

WATCHES, CHAINS, DIAMOND RINGS, &c.,

WORTH OVER $1,000,000.

All to be sold for one dollar each, without regard to value. Not to be paid for until you know what you are to receive.

"This is one of the largest firms in the city of New York, and are doing a very extensive business, and have on hand the largest stock that can be found in that city."—Oceana Times, Pent Water, Michigan, Oct. 21, 1864 "Their stock is large, and buyers may rely on articles purchased from them just as represented. Their long continuance in business enables them to offer better inducements than any other house in the city."—Loyal American, Anderson, Indiana, Oct. 20, 1864. "Their Watches are admitted by competent judges, and those who have used them, to be the best in use. They are all they are advertised to be."—Independent, Warren, Ill., Oct. 20, 1864. "They are large dealers, and their stock is manufactured in the best style, and of pure materials."—Telegraph, Sangerties, N. Y., Oct 24, 1864. "All goods furnished are what they are represented to be."—Times, Waterville, N. Y, Oct. 10, 1864. "Worthy of confidence.—Wyoming Democrat, Warsaw, N. Y., Oct 18, 1864 "Honorable and fair dealing men."—Cumberland Valley Journal, Mechanicsburg, Pa., Oct. 20, 1864.

Splendid List of Articles. All to be sold for $1 each.

250 Solid Silver Dining Sets	$75 to $300
500 Silver Salvers and Urns	50 to 200
500 Solid Silver Tea Sets complete	50 to 300
150 Rosewood Musical Boxes, 32 airs	75 to 250
200 Mahogany Musical Boxes, 24 airs	50 to 200
250 Gold Hunting Watches	75 to 250
250 Ladies' Enamelled Gold Watches	50 to 200
500 Gents' Hunting Silver Watches	35 to 100
500 Open-face Silver Watches	25 to 50
250 Diamond Rings	50 to 100
5000 Photo. Albums, all sizes	5 to 50
2,000 Gold Vest and Neck Chains	15 to 30
3,000 Gold Oval Band Bracelets	5 to 10
5,000 Chased Gold Bracelets	6 to 12
2,000 Chatelaine and Guard Chains	5 to 20
7,000 Solitaire and Revolving Brooches	5 to 10
2,000 Lava and Florentine Brooches	4 to 10
5,000 Coral, Opal and Emerald do	4 to 10
5,000 Mosaic, jet and Lava Eardrops	4 to 10
7,500 Coral and Emerald Eardrops	3 to 8
5,000 California Diamond Pins	5 to 20
5,000 California Cluster Diamond Pins	3 to 10
3,000 sets Solitaire Buttons and Studs	3 to 10
3,000 Gold Thimbles, Pencils, &c	3 to 8
10,000 Lockets, double-glass	3 to 5
5,000 Lockets for Miniatures	5 to 10
3,000 Gold Toothpicks, Crosses, &c.	3 to 8
5,000 Plain Gold Rings	4 to 10
5,000 Chased Gold Rings	4 to 10
10,000 Shield and Signet Rings	3 to 10
10,000 California Diamond Rings	3 to 10
7,500 sets Ladies' Jewelry, jet	5 to 10
5,000 sets Ladies' Jewelry, coral	8 to 12
5,000 sets Ladies' Jewelry, onyx	10 to 15
5,000 sets Ladies' Jewelry, lava	12 to 20
2,500 sets Ladies' Jewelry, mosaic	20 to 30
10,000 Gold Pens with silver holders	5 to 10
5,000 Gold Pens with Gold holders	6 to 12
5,000 Gold Pens and holders, superior	10 to 15
5,000 Silver Goblets and Drinking Cups	8 to 10
3,000 Silver Castors and Wine Holders	15 to 50
2,000 Silver Fruit and Cake Baskets	20 to 50

Messrs. T. and H. GAUGHAN and CO., No. 116 Broadway, New York, extensive manufacturers and importers of all the leading and most fashionable styles of Watches and Jewelry, desiring to increase their business to an unlimited extent, have resolved upon a Great Gift Distribution, subject to the regulations following:

Certificates naming each article and its value, are placed in Sealed Envelopes and well mixed. One of these envelopes will be sent by mail to any address on receipt of twenty five cents.

All Articles sold at One Dollar each without regard to value.

On receipt of the certificate you will see what you are going to have, and then it is at your option to send the dollar and take the article or not. Purchasers may thus obtain a Gold Watch, Diamond Ring, or any set of Jewelry on our list for One Dollar, and in no case can they get less than one dollar's worth. The price of Certificates is as follows:—One for 25 cents; five for $1; eleven for $2; thirty for $5; sixty five for $10; one hundred for $15.

Agents wanted everywhere, to whom special terms are offered.

T & H. GAUGHAN & CO.,
No. 116, Broadway, New York.
Oct. 26, 1865. 2m-d pd No 131

THE SALISBURY DAILY GAZETTE.

The undersigned will publish in SALISBURY, N. C., on or about Thursday, November 23d, 1865, a DAILY NEWSPAPER, under the title of

THE DAILY GAZETTE.

It will be devoted to NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, COMMERCIAL REPORTS, ETC.

Its columns will never contain abuse of the living or defamation of the dead.

TALENTED CONTRIBUTORS have been engaged, and, situated as it is, in the Centre of Western North Carolina, it will present

THE BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING in the State, South of Raleigh.

TERMS OF SUBSRIPTION:

Per Year - - - - - - - - - $8.00.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

One Column, three months, - - -	$100.00.
One Square, three months, - - -	15.00.
One Square, one week, - - - - -	3.00.
One Square, single insertion, - - -	1.00.

And others in the same proportion.

JOHN S. HAMPTON & CO., PUBLISHERS.
DR. W. H. COLE, EDITOR.

SPRAGUE BROTHERS
GROCERY MERCHANTS,

OLD STAND, SALISBURY, N. C

Oct. 3 1865—3modpd111

NEW GOODS!

NEW GOODS!

THE subscriber has just returned from the North, where his extensive acquaintance has enabled him to purchase at the lowest figures, a large and elegant assortment of STAPLE and FANCY

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES &c.

which he is enabled to sell at low prices for

CASH.

His Stock selected with reference to taste, neatness and durability, consists of every variety of

Ladies Dress Goods,

Hats, Hose, Handkerchiefs

Hoop-Skirts

Combs and Brushes

and in fact everything needed about a

LADY'S TOILET.

Gents Dress Goods,

Ready-made Clothing,

Congress Gaiters and SHIRTS,

Blank Books, Paper, Valises, Crockery of all descriptions, Hardware, French MUSTARD, old Cognag Brandy, Plantation Bitters, a lot of Wines for Medical purposes,

Buckets,

Shoe Brushes,

Looking Glasses,

Slates and Pencils,

Brooms and Brushes,

Ladies Shawls

BROGANS,

and a lot of

YANKEE NOTIONS, CANDIES

AND

CONFECTIONERIES.

And yet the half has not been told. COME AND SEE—it will do your eyes good, and costs nothing, and if you buy it will cost next to nothing.

COUNTRY BARTER

and PRODUCE of every kind taken in exchange for GOODS

SPECIE and BANK NOTES taken at market rates in exchange for Goods.

Country Merchants

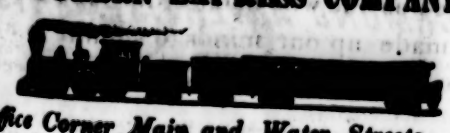
Will be supplied with stocks of goods at a moderate advance on New York prices.

W. H. HOWERTON,

BOYDEN HOUSE STORE.

Sept. 28, 1865. 3mosd166

SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY.



Office Corner Main and Water Streets.

Under the Mansion House.

THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY IS now prepared to forward Gold and Silver coin currency, parcels and freight to Richmond, Lynchburg, Bristol, Danville, Greensboro', Charlotte, Raleigh, Weldon, Goldsboro', Wilmington, Newbern, Morganton, Morehead City, and Beaufort, N. C., and to Way Stations on the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad, South Side Railroad, Petersburg Railroad, North Carolina Railroad, Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, Western N C. Railroad, and Atlantic and N. C. Railroad

Letters, Money Packages and small parcels to Columbia, S C., Charleston, S. C., Augusta, Savannah, Macon, Columbus, Ga., Mobile, Montgomery, Selma, Ala., Jackson, Vicksburg, Miss., New Orleans, La., and to way stations on the Charlote and South Carolina Railroad, South Carolina Railroad, Georgia Railroad, Macon and Western Railroad, Atlanta and West Point Railroad, South Western Railroad, Southern Railroad, Alabama and Mississippi Railroad

THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY [illegible] receive and forward with promptness and dispatch all articles entrusted to their care and with their connections with the Adams and Harndens Express can give greater facilities for forwarding and collection of monies and valuables. For further information inquire of

AGENT SOUTHERN EXPRESS CO.
Oct. 26, 1865. pd d3mo132

EXCHANGE HOTEL,

HILLSBORO' STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

THIS popular Hotel, situated on the finest street in the beautiful "City of Oaks," has already earned the reputation, under the management of its experienced Proprietors, of being the best Hotel in the South. It is located within a few yards of the State Capitol, and is near the business part of the City.

If pleasant and clean beds, a liberal table, and respectable and attentive servants will make Guests comfortable, these can be counted on at the Exceange Hotel.

RANDALL & CO.
October 11, 1865. 1modpd-116.

LIVERY STABLE.

THE Undersigned would respectfully inform the public at large that they have opened a Livery Stable, at Thomas E. Brown's old stand in Salisbury, where horses and buggies and other conveyances can be hired at any time, and where horses will be fed and well attended to.

JOHN A. SNIDER,
ROBERT UTZMAN.
October 31, 1865. No 135dtf

THE SACRED DEAD.

During the War the Graves of many have been unmarked owing to the impossibility of procuring proper

MONUMENTS.

THE SUBSBRIBERS

KING WHITLOW & CO.

On the Burnt Block

ON MAUNDER'S OLD STAND.

Fayeteville St. Raleigh, N. C.

NOW announce to the Public they have opened

Marble and Stone Works

at the above place, and would respectfully solicit orders from Western North Carolina and other portions of the State. Parties by writing to us can have their wishes supplied. We are prepared to furnish MONUMENTS, VAULTS, HEADSTONES SLABS and MARBLE MANTLES, &c, as cheap as any firm in the country. We have the services of

an Accomplished Carver,

and can execute the most beautiful and *spirituelle* designs

We will also contract for all kinds of

Stone Work and Mansonry.

REFERS TO—Geo. W. Mordicai, Raleigh; H. M. Heck, do.; Editor *Union Banner*, Salisbury.
Oct. 6, 1865 d3mo116

THE DRUG STORE

BURBANK, GALLAGHER, AND MORRIS.

HAVE a large and select stock of

Drugs & Medicines,

at their Store Main Street, opposite Murphy's Block ALSO, a select assortment of articles for the TOILET, *Cosmetique* and perfumery, Extracts, Eau de Cologne, Brushes and Combs, and a great variety other things for ornament and use. 3mod109

THE WEEKLY BANNER

A GREAT FAMILY NEWSPAPAR!

J. J. STEWART, EDITOR AND

PUBLISHER.

A JOURNAL OF THE *LATEST NEWS*, Politics, Literature, Markets, Revenue and other Reports.

The Great Paper of Middle North Carolina,

Will be published on Monday of every week.

The BANNER will contain more reading matter than any other Paper in the State, and shall be thoroughly devoted to the interest of our whole people. We desire to circulate it extensively in Western North Carolina, and would earnestly request our friends to aid us in procuring subscribers.

TERMS—Single copy one year, - $3,00
Six Months, - - - - - - - - 2,00
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DAILY and WEEKLY

NEW YORK WEEKLY NEWS,

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Wines, Liquors Teas, Coffee, Sugar, assorted Groceries. Fish and PROVISIONS,

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(BETWEEN SOUTH FRONT AND POLLOK,)

NEWBERN, N. C.

☞ Merchants and Traders sending orders to be shipped by express, will have them promptly filled at a slight advance on New York prices.

C. C. THOMAS, with }
C. W. R. & Co. }
September 29, 1865 3mosd' 60

THE UNION BANNER

SALISBURY, N. C., NOVEMBER 27, 1865.

J. J. STEWART. EDITOR

AGENTS WANTED.

We wish to establish agents in all the counties of this State as well as in all the principal towns and cities both North and South, for the purpose of procuring subscribers to the Daily and Weekly *Banner*—also, to obtain advertisements.

THE SIGNS OF THE TIMES.

We have persistently advanced the theory that the South is treated by the North as being in a probationary state,—we are as it were on the "anxious bench," and though re-construction was and yet is in our power, the terms and conditions upon which it may be obtained, are not for us to dictate, but to accept. We cannot cleanse ourselves in the waters of Phar Phar however, we may prefer it; we can only be re-generated in Jordan, and the road to that point is said to be a hard road to travel. The North says we have committed the crime of treason by rebelling against the Government of the United States, and our State Convention has solemnly assented to and perpetuated the charge upon record. We respectfully ask leave to say that we do not concur in that opinion; we do not *think* that we committed treason and if *the intention to do wrong* is regarded as a constituent element of that offense, we *know* that we did not. We conscientiously believed that North Carolina had the right to do, what she professed to do, in attempting on the 20th of May 1861, to separate herself from the Federal Union.

A very large party at the South, embracing some of the first talent of the country, thought as we did. The experiment has been tried and has failed. We fought four years under a heavy load of difficulties. We improvised the materiel of war; we resorted to a rigid conscription; there was full liberty of speech and the press allowed; every kind of mismanagement prevailed, and the (so-called) Confederate Government, was decked and swindled at wholesale rates; the scrip was daily depreciating in value; grief and misery stalked through nearly every house-hold; favoritism and partyism ruled the roast; desertions multiplied and the remnant of starving soldiers became despondent and dispirited; it finally culminated in the surrender of General Johnston on the 26th of April. We regarded this as sealing our fate; we treated it as a final settlement of the controversy; we regarded ourselves as a conquered people, at the mercy of the victor. Such a conclusion is the necessary corrolary to the doctrine of secession. We regarded it in the light of a conquest gained by a foreign power. We submitted to the arbitrament of the sword, not cheerfully, but in good faith. We did not as some say they did, hail the event with joy. It was a sad dreary day to us, and to have hailed the result with pleasure would have been equivalent to giving the lie to all our past feelings, hopes and actions.

But we fully appreciated the fact in all its bearings that our jig was up. We repeat that we accepted the result in good faith—*in all its bearings.*

We threw "high die" and lost, and have no hesitation in paying the stakes. We expected no favors and looked for no mercy; we fully believed that all our property would be confiscated and lots of our people hanged; we expected to be treated as a conquered province and never more to have a voice in the government; we expected to have been treated as one who had lost his all *sibi.* We made up our minds to submit to all these things with the best grace possible.

We expected these things because we thought that the Yankee nation were a mean, mercenary, grasping and merciless race, whose appetite for blood and treasure would not be satisfied with less. How was it in fact? They treated us kindly, considerately, politely, and went half way, if not more, toward bringing about a friendly feeling,—did not taunt, or jeer, or insult us, but showed, as an almost universal rule, a desire to aid and befriend us in our forlorn condition.—Nine-tenths or more of the treason and forfeitures was obliterated by a dash of the pen on the 29th of May last—a great deal of the balance has since been wiped out by special pardons. We were *agreeably disappointed*, and are free to confess that we were utterly mistaken in our former view of the Northern character and regret that we should have unintentionally, through prejudice, have done them the injustice of thinking so incorrectly concerning them. The President next appointed for us a Provisional Governor—we have a State Convention—and that body directs an election to be held for members of Congress, Governor, &c. Now our view was, that it was neither politic nor prudent for secessionists and war men to be put forward for office until we had resumed our former position in the Union. We thought that surely enough (so-called) Union men could be found to steer our ship of State into the harbor.

They went down and shouted in chorus, "we are going home," but we have'nt "seen it," and we don't expect to, soon.

The President did not seem to think the affair much "pumpkins" for he entirely ignored their existence until he found that they could not see what was necessary to be done.

The truth is, as we learn it, a great portion of the time was consumed in Buncombe speeches, in which the orators flew the spread Eagle extensively and endeavored to prove their "Union records."

It was a shameful spectacle, coming from men who had no right to such a claim; and for which, in after times, they will be put in mercy. *pro falso clamore.* The Convention "played" and went home—the other elections came upon the tapis—and some of these delegates and others brought out for Governor Mr. Worth—they made a cats paw of that estimable gentleman to gratify their feelings and wreak vengeance on Governor Holden for some real or supposed injury—this example was followed and permeated through the State—every candidate for Congress, who could take the test oath, but one, is defeated, and defeated because of that circumstance, in our opinion—not from a sentiment of disloyalty, but because the people cannot overcome the repugnance they entertain against a man who lived amongst them for the last four years, witnessed their trials and sufferings, but sympathized not with them. If a better example had been set by leading men in the matter of the Governor's election, such a result might not have occurred. We never regarded these elections in any other light than *a feeler.* The public pulse has been felt, and in a few days we shall hear how it beats to suit the North. Mr. Colfax, one of the first men at the North in character and talents, and who it is said aspires to a re election to the Speakership, in a recent speech says, that in this matter of re-construction the North had best make haste slowly.

Again, there is every indication of difficulties with Maximilian—troops have been sent to the Rio Grande—sales of Government wagons and mules stopped—recruits advertised for and Gen. Logan appointed Minister Plenipotentiary to the *Republic* of Mexico. If this really means foreign War, the North may have some apprehension about the position of the South on that issue, and this, with other reasons, may induce a protracted military rule at least until Max's hash has been settled. Let us always hope for the best, but we feel bound as a public journalist to express our fears that re-construction is a long-way off.

We hope that we may be mistaken.

The Louisville Journal urges the unconditional pardon of of Jefferson Davis.

The subjoined is section 42 of an act to amend the laws relating to the Post Office Department, approved March 3, 1865 which we publish for the benefit of Post Masters. It will be seen by this that the franking power is limited to certain individuals, and that, not even Post Masters are allowed to frank letters, except on official business with other Post Masters, under a penalty of three hundred dollars. Here is the extract referred to:

SEC. 42. And be it further enacted, That authority to frank mail matter is conferred upon and limited to the following persons: First. The President of the United States, by himself or his private secretary. Second. The Vice President of the United States. Third. The chiefs of the several executive departments. Fourth. Such principal officers, being heads of bureaus or chief clerks of each executive department, to be used only for official communications, as the Postmaster General shall by regulation prescribe. Fifth. Senators and representatives in the Congress of the United States including delegates from Territories, the Secretary of the Senate and Clerk of the House of Representatives, to cover correspondence to and from them, and all printed matter issued by authority of Congress, and all speeches, proceedings, and debates in Congress, and all printed matter sent to them; their franking privilege to commence with the term for which they are elected, and to expire on the first Monday of December following such term of office. Sixth. All official communications addressed to either of the executive department: Provided, That in all such cases the envelope shall be marked "official," with the signature thereto of the officer writing the communication. Seventh. Postmasters have also the franking privilege for their official communications to other postmasters: Provided, That in all such cases the envelope shall be marked "official," with the signature of writer thereto; and for any and every such endorsement of "official" falsely made, the person making the same shall forfeit and pay three hundred dollars. Eighth. Petitions to either branch of Congress shall pass free in the mails. Ninth. All communications addressed to any of the franking officers above described, and not excepted in the foregoing clauses, must be prepaid by postage stamps. The franking privilege hereinbefore granted shall be limited to packages weighing not exceeding four ounces, except petitions to Congress and congressional or executive documents, and such publications or books as have or may be published, procured, or purchased by either house of Congress, or a joint resolution of the two houses, which shall be considered as public documents, and entitled to be franked as such; and except also seeds, cuttings, roots, and scions, the weight of the packages of which may be fixed by regulation of the Postmaster General.

OFFICE OF INTERNAL REVENUE
Washington, Nov. 16, 1865.

When cotton is shipped it is your duty, either to collect the tax on it or to take a bond for the same. The form of Bond, Permit, and Certificate of payment, and all other necessary information upon this subject are furnished in the enclosed regulations.

Very respectfully,
D. C. WHITEMAN,
Deputy Commissioner.

S. H. WILEY,
Collector 3d District,
Salisbury, N. C.

The three daughters of Judge Taney, late Chief Justice of the United States Suprsme Court, are said to be left in destitute circumstances, and looking for employment with which to support themselves.

NOTICE.

MODEL SEWING MACHINE.

(From the New York Herald)

Prominent among the mechanical triumphs of this most ingenious age, common honesty compels us to notice the Empire Sewing Machine, commended as justly styled perfection itself. Useful as have been the various sewing machines, from time to time presented to the public, each one of them has been cursed with some radical defect, which detracts from general utility. Warned by the experience of his predecessors, the inventor of the Empire Machine has produced an instrument, combining all the advantages for which others are vaunted, and obviating every defect which can be attributed to them by the most fastidious critic.

The Empire Machine is a marvellous combination of simplicity, economy and perfect workmanship, being durable, free from liability to get out of order, noiseless, and easy of operation. its mechanical contrivance is such as to secure stability, freedom from accident, and accuracy as to workmanship. By the use of the patented shuttle and straight needle, it makes a stitch, which can neither rip nor ravel, at the same time, it can operate perfectly upon every species of material from leather to cambric, with threads of cotton, linen or silk, from the finest to the coarsest number.

As the Empire Machine is gradually supplanting its more antique rivals, no one in want of a useful instrument of this description, be he or she tailor, coachmaker, dressmaker or seamstress, can do otherwise than secure one of these economical and inimitable machines, suited alike for family, and manufacturing purposes. The office of the Empire Manufacturing Co. is at No. 536 Broadway, New York City, where they are now supplying those Empire Machines at prices far below the real value of the instrument.—New York *Herald.*

3md-158.

NATIONAL EXPRESS

AND

TRANSPORTATION

COMPANY.

THIS COMPANY, CHARTERED BY THE State of Virginia, and organized with

JOSEPH E. JOHNSTON,

AS ITS PRESIDENT,

has opened an agency in

Robt. Murphy's Brick Store, Salisbury, N. C.

and is now prepared to do a

GENERAL EXPRESS BUSINESS,

in the transportation of

Freight,

Currency,

Gold,

and Valuables,

of every description between Raleigh and the following named cities and towns:

New York,	*Philadelphia,*
Boston,	*Baltimore,*
Washington,	*Georgetown,*
Alexander,	*Lynchburg,*
Staunton,	*Richmond,*
Greensboro',	*Petersburg,*
Danville,	*Raleigh,*
Charlotte,	*Wilmington,*
Weldon,	*Goldsboro',*
Newbern,	*Norfolk,*
Bristol, Tenn.,	*Knoxville, Tenn.,*

Fredericksburg,

AND

all accessible points in the States of

NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA, MARYLAND, VIRGINIA AND N. CAROLINA,

AND

Way Stations on the following named

Railroads:

BALTIMORE AND OHIO,

ORANGE AND ALEXANDRIA

VIRGINIA AND TENNESSEE,

VIRGINIA CENRAL,

PETERSBURG & WELDON,

RICHMOND & DANVILLE,

PETERSBURG & LYNCHBURG,

RALEIGH & GASTON,

NORTH CAROLINA CENTRAL,

WILMINGTON & WELDON,

ATLANTIC & N. CAROLINA.

☞ As the line of Railroads is opened, they will extend their business to all points in the South, in addition to those named.

The company has also such favorable contracts with steamers lines from all Northern ports to those of the South, as will enable it to deliver goods at all inland points at rates below the usual charges. The tariff of charges will be based upon a fair business per centage above the cost of transportation, without being onerous or oppressive; nor will it be made less than the cost of transportation, with the view to break down or drive off any rival, to advance to oppressive and unnecessarily high rates. Upon this basis the Company solicits public patronage.

JOHN A. RAMSAY, Agent.

Salisbury, Nov. 23, 1865. 1w-155.

For the "Banner."

A MODEL SERMON.

PREACHED IN WESTERN N. CAROLINA.

TEXT.

"Why do you go with your head bowed down as a Bulrush."

My brecthrin, my text is found somewhare in the hinder eend of Isaa, and is a monstrous powerful scripter in convartin sinners, when it is preached with the sperit and the understandin. Now, my dear brecthrin ah, you all know I haint got much larnin, thank my God, but I is a powerful man to understand the scripter, as you will see afore I'm done with this sarmint. I'm in a bad fix to preach to-night, as me and brother Jim and two dogs was out a coon huntin last night, and we cotched two coons, and a monstrous cold cotched me. But yonder comes brother Jim now—come up into the stand brother Jim; how is your darter Peg this mornin. You was a sayin last night as she was a sufferin a good 'eal from lump-bag-o. But this is an afflicting world and some have ailments in the head—some in the feet—some in the back—and some in the—the—the —well, all over the body ah.

But I must return to my text. You all see from the readin of it that it speaks of a Bulrush, ah. Well I'm a gwine to splain what is meant by a bulrush, ah. You've often seen a bull a comin along ah, with a hum, hem, hum, hah. You've seen him go to a clay root, and plungin his horns into it, goin backward and forward, hum, hem, hum, hah. And afterwhile he goes to a bush, ah, and rubin his horns up and down, he goes hum, hem, hum hah. All at once he cocks up his tail, ah, and away he goes as if the devil was arter him. And this my dear brecthrin, is what is meant by a Bulrush, ah.

Just so it is with the poor sinner, ah. He begins by bowin down his head like a Bulrush at the card table, ah. Tis here he begins first to hum, hem, hum, hah. But soon you see him in the still house or grog shop, and here he's got to the clay root, and you hear him a hum, hem, hum, hah. But he goes on, step by step, ah, till he comes to the bush of sin, ah. And here my beloved brecthrin ah, he begins to rub his horns of sin up and down the bush ah, agoing, hum, hem, hum, hah. Till all at once he cocks up his tail (bah!) and away he goes to the devil, ah.

Now my brecthrin and sisters, I've gin you timely warnin not go bowed down as a bulrush, ah—How can you stand so much eloquence from the stand, ah? I'm now gwine for to leave you all, ah, and go away down to the State of Buncomb, ah. Ef I never preach to you agin, ah, I hope to meet you all in 'ternity, ah, whare thare's no Bulrushes, ah, nor hoss flies to pester us as they have to day, ah. Farewell, then, my little sistern, ah. How I feels as ef I'd like to you all in my arms, ah. I don't mean to take you all at once, ah; for some of you weighs nigh on to three hundred pounds, ah, and old Goliah himself could'nt more than manage one such of you, ef he was here, ah. But I hope you'll not go with your heads bowed as a bulrush, ah, but that you'll all live to be mothers in the Church, and never learn to hum, hem, hum, hah.

And now, my brecthrin in the Lord, farewell to you all, ah. Live bleegin and bligin and speak spectful of no body, ah. There's nothin in this world, Jimmy, that I loves so well as peas (peace) and hominy (harmony,) Jimmy.

Note to the Reader.—The above sermon is a factum given verbatim et literatim.

What's become of the School Master and the Fool Killer? To read it as it was delivered, requires a knowledge of the eight notes.

INGOGNITO.

M. A. BENCINI'S

Grocery Store.

HAVING bought out David L. Bringle, I shall keep on hand a general assortment of Cigars, Tobacco, and Wines, with Ale, Plantation Bitters, Porter, Nutts, Candies, Raisins, Pepper, Spice, Crackers, Catsup, Cheese, Sardines, Soap, Fish, canned Oysters, Fruits, Teas, Sugar, Coffee; a lot of fine Jewelry, Hats, and many other articles.

My friends and the public generally are invi to call and see for themselves.

Store next door to R. & A. Murphy's old stand. M. A. BENCINI.

Salisbury, Nov. 24, 1865 d1mo156.

A FINE MEADOW FORS ALE.

I HAVE about 25 acres of fine meadow lying 4 miles from Salisbury, in sight of the Sherrill's Feard road, which produces annually about forty or fifty bales of excellent hay, cleare of broom sage &c., which I desire to sell at a reasonable price.

Any one wishing to see or hear from the said meadow can do so by calling on Hon. B. Craige at Salisbury, or Joseph Blackwell near the meadow.

WM. F. WATSON.

Salisbury, Nov 24, 1865. 6td-1tw-158

MARBLE MONUMENTS AND TOMB STONES.

JUST ARRIVED at the Salisbury Marble Ya

A STOCK OF MARBLE.

Where the snbscriber wil be

FOUND AT ALL TIMES.

To wait upon any that may want Monuments, Tomb stones &c, of every description. All sorts of country p oduce received in payment,

Opposite the Lutheran Church, Main Street.

N. KELLOGG.

Salisbury, Nov. 21, 1865. 3md-152

D. B. BRIDGFORD. A. MYERS. WM. MYERS

BRIDGFORD & MYERS,

AUCTIONEERS,

General Commission & Forwarding Merchants

Dock and 17th. Streets, Richmond, Va.

Oct. 17, 1865. d3mo

PROPOSALS FOR CARRYING THE MAILS.

We publish below proposals for carrying the mails weekly to the County seats of this State, until the first of January next. We trust that persons who may be disposed to make proposals will do so at once, as mails are very much needed. We learn that ten dollars per mile will be allowed for this temporary service. The post offices on the various lines will be supplied, and it is desirable that postmasters be appointed at once. Proposals for any of these routes, and nominations for Postmasters, may be addressed to Gov Holden, to be forwarded by him to Washington. Persons who may propose to carry the mails must offer the necessary evidence that they will comply with their contracts; and nominations for Postmasters must be endorsed by loyal men, known to the Governor. Females may act as Postmasters, and there is no objection to appointing them.

The advertisement for the regular mail service in this State will appear soon.

We learn that the granting of this special temporary mail service is due to the indefatigable exertions of Dr. R. J. Powell, the State Agent in Washington, aided by W. S. Mason and W. J. Palmer, Esq'rs. of this city. We believe that no such favor has been extended to any other State.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
Washington Aug. 3, 1865.

SIR:—With a view to furnishing mail facilities, at the earliest practicable moment, to persons residing at and near County seats in the State of North Carolina, I have the honor to inform you that the Department on the receipt of reasonable bids for the transportation, will be prepared to issue orders authorizing temporary mail service on routes running from such County seats to the nearest points on rrilroads on which mails are conveyed.

Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
W. DENNISON,
Postmaster General.

Hon. W. W. Holden, Provisional Governor of North Carolina, Raleigh.

N. B.—By "temporary mail service" is intended service to December 31st, next previous to which time all the routes in the State will be advertised for re-letting from Jan. 1st, 1866.

TEMPORARY MAIL SERVICE IN NORTH CAROLINA.

Proposals will be received for carrying the U. S. Mail over the following routes until Jan. 1st, 1866. To be carried once a week:

1. From Franklin to Louisburg,
2. " Henderson to Oxford,
3. " Warren Depot to Warrenton,
4. " Wilson to Greenville, thence to Washington,
5. " Washington to Swan Quarter,
6. " Rocky Mount to Nashville,
7. " Greenville to Williamston,
8. " Warsaw to Kenansville,
9. " Warsaw to Clinton,
10. " Kenansville to Onslow C. H.
11. " Nearest depot on Wil. Char, & Ruth. R. R. to Elizabethtown.
12. From Laurenburg to Rockingham,
13. " Wilmington to Smithville,
14. " Mosely Hall to Snow Hill,
15. " Newberne to Trenton,
16. " Hillsboro' to Roxboro',
17. " High Point to Ashboro' thence to Troy,
18. " Morrisville to Pittsboro'
19. " Winston to Dobson via Mona Airy,
20. " Winston to Danbury,
21. " Salisbury to Mocksville, Hamptonville & Yadkinville,
22. " Reidsville to Wentworth,
23. " Danville, (Va) to Yanceyville,
24. " Statesville to Taylorsville, Wilkesboro', Boon and Jefferson,
25. From Terminus of W. N. C. R. R. to Morganton & thence to Lenoir
26. " Morganton to Marion & Asheville,
27. " Marion to Burnsville,
28. " Asheville to Marshall,
29. " Asheville to Hendersonville,
30. " Asheville to Waynesville,
31. " Waynesville to Webster,
32. " Webster to Franklin,
33. " Franklin to Murphy,
34. " Charlotte to Monroe,
35. " Salisbury to Albemarle and to Wadesboro',
36. " Lincolnton to Dallas,
37. " Lincolnton to Shelby & Rutherfordton,
38. From Rutherfordton to Columbus,
39. " Raleigh to Fayetteville,
40. " Fayetteville to Carthage,
41. " Garysburg to Jackson, Windsor, Plymouth & Columbia,
42. " Boykin's Depot (Va.) to Winton and Gatesville,
43. " Norfolk to Elizabeth City, Hertford and Edenton,
44. " Elizabeth City to Camden C. H. & Currituck C. H.

Proposals will be received to supply the County Seats of Alleghany, Clay and Transylvania counties, from the nearest point on any of the above routes.

Halifax, Wilson, Wilmington and Tarboro' will be supplied by the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad, and Tarboro' by Branch Railroad.

Lumberton will be supplied by the Wilmington, Charlottee & Rutherford R. R.—Eastern end.

Whiteville will be supplied by the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad.

Kinston, Newberne and Beaufort will be supplied by the Atlantic & N. C. R. R.

Goldsboro', Smithfield, Hillsborough, Raleigh, Graham, Greensboro' Lexington, Salisbury, Concord and Charlotte will be supplied by the North Carolina Railroad.

Statesville and Newton will be supplied by the Western N. C. R. R.

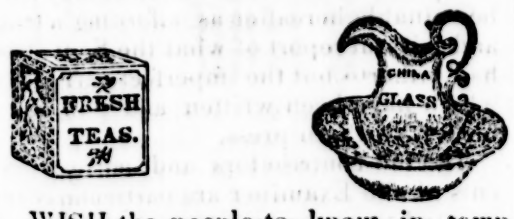
Lincolnton will be supplied by the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford R. R.

Winston is already supplied from High Point.

The newspapers of the State will confer a favor on their readers and benefit themselves, by giving the above a few insertions.

CRAWFORD & CO.,

At R. & A. Murphy's Old Stand,



WISH the people to know, in town and country, that there can be found, at the above place, a large and well selected Stock of

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

HARDWARE,

AND CROCKERY.

And they wish them to know that they are determined to sell them as cheap as the same class of Goods *can be bought*. They wish the people to examine their stock, and give them a chance to meet their wants. If they fail to please, it shall not be for a wish on their part to do so. They have all kinds of Ladies' and Gentlemen's

DRESS GOODS

usually kept in this market.

A superior lot of Table and Pocket Cutlery; a large and varied assortment of Table Ware—Stone China, and Delph—Milk and Butter PANS. A large lot of Groceries—

Sugar, Coffee, Molasses and Tea.

DYE STUFFS,

STARCH, and SPICES.

If the people have no money to buy they can barter

Flour, Corn, Corn Meal, Bacon, Lard, Butter, Eggs, Beeswax, Dried Fruit, and Cotton.

☞ Now on hand a lot of good FLOUR for sale.

R. R. CRAWFORD,
J. B. LAURENS,
W. H. CRAWFORD. } CRAWFORD & CO.

Salisbury, N. C., Nov. 13, '65. 3m146

FALL & WINTER GOODS,

I AM DAILY RECEIVING

FROM THE

NORTHERN MARKETS,

THE LATEST

Fall and Winter Styles

AND FASHIONS.

GOODS FOR LADIES DRESSES

TRIMMINGS FOR DRESSES AND HATS,

Buttons, Fancy Braids &c.

The neatest Styles of

Bonnets, and Hats, Ribbons, Laces and Perfumery.

Also a large assortment of

Men's Boots, Shoes & Hats,

Large assortments of

Groceries; Hardware, Cutlery and Crockery.

The finest assortment also of

Wines, Brandies, Champagne, Liquors, &c.,

For Medicinal and other purposes. This variety of Liquors, cannot be excelled in this market.

Families are invited to call and examine my stock of

Young Hyson Gunpowder Imperial, and the

Celebrated Japan Teas.

The latter article thought new in this market is pronounced to be unsurpassed by any other brand.

I am also Agent for the sale of the

Celebrated Detersive Soaps,

and I am also prepared to furnish

To the Farmers,

Any variety of Agricultural Implements. The Latest Patents & Improvements,

Being the Agent of the largest *Baltimore and New York Houses.*

Farmers should at once send their orders to me and they will be filled promptly at the lowest market rates.

I will also purchase on Commission, any article from the first class houses, from which I purchase at the lowest prices. Persons sending a description of the Goods, they want will be sure to be suited.

School Books and Stationery,

Dye Stuffs, Paints,

Glass and Putty,

Hair Brushes,

Shoe Brushes,

Carpet Bags, Mirrors,

Ploughs and other Implements of Husbandry.

Produce Received in Payment.

Cotton, Wool, Beeswax and Dried Fruit taken in exchange for Goods.

J. C. TURNER,
Cowan's Brick Row, Main St.,
Salisbury, N. C.

November 9th, 1865. tf 143.

SOUTHERN LAND,

EMIGRATION AND PRODUCT

COMPANY,

71 Broadway, near Wall Street,

NEW YORK.

Organized for the purpose of introducing Capital, Mechanical skills, Emigration and Labor Saving Machinery, into the Southern States.

Wanted to purchase all the low price lands we can get—send in description of property, extract of title and lowest price.

J. C. TURNER, Agent,
Salisbury, N. C.

Nov. 13th, '65. tf 146.

SALT, To exchange for FLAXSEED COTTON or BEESWAX, enquire of BURBANK, GALLAGHER & MORRIS t15w Wyattown pl'n

To the People of the South!

THE OLD

"EXAMINER" REVIVED!!

The undersigned, having purchased its good will and subscription books, propo ses to revive, at an early day, the old Richmond Examiner, of which the late John M. Daniel was editor-in-chief, and the undersigned his constant associate for the entire period of the war.

It is believed that the public will recognize an appropriate and practical idea in thi senterprise.—Efforts to revive other papers in the South are announced, and it is certainly neither a visionary nor unworthy endeavour for the literary associates of a gallant spirit that now sleeps in thegrave to essay honour to his memory and a service to the public by reviving the old Examiner newspaper, so long the ornament of Southern letters, an example at once of the scholarship and chivalry of Virginia; and perhaps the only school in the South of pure and classick English distinct from the models and redeemed from the innovations of Northern instruc tors.

The fame of the old Richmond Examiner reached to the most distant parts of the world. The paper was well known in Europe. It was pronounced by a distinguished Northern politician "the best exponent of the civilization of the South." It was a school of literary scholarship for the youth of the South; the glass of Southern chivalry; an example of independence, of courage, of iron spirit in newspaper literature, which its chief il lustrated in his own noble and severe life, and defended more than once on the field of honor, when the undersigned stood with in the vindication of the freedom of the press.

Surely there are many people in the South who will unite in an effort to revive a newspaper which was an ornament to its literature and a school for its virtues. The task is an ambitious one. But the undersigned attempts it in no mean or flagging spirit. He has already undertaken to marshal a corps of the old writers for the Examiner; he will be able to reproduce its typographical features, and present to Southern readers a *fac simile* of their old acquaintance; and he fervently trusts and resolutely pledges every resource of intellect and will to breathe again in this form of material resurrection the same spirit of fearless criticism, chivalrous contest and unhesitating encounter with abuse that anima ted it of old.

The undersigned owns some pledges of affection in this enterprise. His relations with the late John M. Daniel was close, intimate and affectionate to the day of his death. And it will indeed be a labor and aspiration of love if he can produce some echo from the grave of lamented friendship and rekindle from the ashes of the past and the dead some of the fire that illuminated the familiar pages of our literature.

In the present uncertainty of political questions—the dissappointment of old issues and the imperfect development of the new—it would, of course, be impossible to state with precision the political career of the Examiner. But this may be said with safety; that it will use all its influence in restoring order, tranquility and prosperity to the people; and while aspiring to be brave and independent, it will avoid every scheme of faction and disorganization, devote itself to the works of conservatism, and sustain, at every risk, the present President of the United States as long as he fulfills those noble indications he has already given of planting again the rights of constitutional liberty in the South, setting his face against the Malignants of the North, and thus entitling himself to such common support of conservative men in all parts of the country as will secure the continuation of his wise and patriotic administration.

No pains or expense will be spared to make the Examiner the newspaper of the South. For every department of it the services of the most accomplished and active writers will be secured. Special correspondents will be posted in New York and Washington and other important centres of intelligence in the country. A former active editor of the old Examiner, Edward A. Pollard, will be employed as correspondent from Europe, in which country he proposes to write a History of the War, and to form a familiar acquaintance with the politics of Europe, especially in connection with American questions and topicks. This correspondence will constitute a special feature of interest in our paper; it will enliven its columns from week to week with the productions of an animated pen; and it will afford our readers a singularly good opportunity to make themselves acquainted with cotemporary Europe, and to apprehend the growing interest of our foreign relations.

The undersigned was recently the editor of the Richmond Times, but in consequence of a disagreement with the part proprietor of that paper, he has been forced to leave it and appeal to the civil courts for his rights; and he now propo ses to himself the nobler task of reviving a paper endeared to the South by many memories of the past, and associated with so much that is admirable in its history and literary name in history. He calls upon the old subscribers of the Examiner, from Virginia to Texas, to rally to its support, to renew their subscriptions, and to assist in the revival of a paper which has existed for three-quarters of a century, and which has ever been solicitous to honor truth and virtue, prompt to chastise abuses, and ambitious to defend and adorn the civilization and literature of the South.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

DAILY—One year, in advance	$8.00
" Six months, in advance	5.00
" Three months, in advance	3.00
" One month, in advance	1.00
SEMI-WEEKLY—One year, in advance	5.00
" Six months, in advance	3.00
WEEKLY—One year, in advance	3.00
" Six months, in advance	2.00

Advertisements will be inserted on the same terms as published by the other Richmond papers.

The first number of the Examiner will contain a sketch of the life of the late John M. Daniel, whose name is historical in connection with the Virginia press, and than whom the annals of newspaper literature in America show few more extraordinary men—certainly no greater master of vigor and satire in composition. The first numbers will also contain a full and complete account of the evacuation of Richmond, with all the particulars of the surrender of the city, the entry of the troops, the great conflagration, &c., taken from the advance sheets of E. A. Polard's "Fourth Year of the War," now in press. This account will be found intensely interesting; and aside from this consideration, every one should secure and preserve these numbers, as they will be valuable hereafter as affording a true and faithful report of what the South has had hitherto but the imperfect narratives which have been written and published in the Northern press.

The old contributors and correspondents of the Examiner are particularly requested to communicate with the undersigned.

All letters and communications of every character should be addressed to

H. RIVES POLLARD,
Richmond, Va.

Wanted, an Agent in every town in Virginia and all the Southern States.

Also, immediately, twenty active and enterprising men to travel and canvass for the paper—a fine chance for men out of employment. H. R. P.

PROSPECTUS.

THE publication of the NORTH CAROLINA PRESBYTERIAN will be resumed in Fayetteville, on Wednesday 2d January next.

Confidently relying upon the hearty suport which we have heretofore received, we shall endeavor to render the paper more attractive, both in appearance and matter, than it has ever been, sparing neither pains nor expense, in the accomplishment of this purpose.

With the passing away of old things, a new spirit of activity, energy and enterprise has been infused into every department of secular thought and business. Why should not the CHURCH, also, partake of this progressive advancement? Why should she, of all the agencies, brought to bear with such tremendous force upon the civilization of the present time, be inefficient, laggard and almost hopeless, in the working out of her own destiny?

To arouse the CHURCH to the importance and necessity of WORK: of unceasing, restless, tireless energy in the service of her Master and Head; *this* shall be our first and chiefest aim. In this we need assistance. We are not alone, sufficient for these things. Our brethren must help us in every way; contributions from their own stores of thought and study; by zealous co operation in a common cause for the benefit of all; by extending our circulation throughout all our borders, and thus giving us both the means and the opportunity of performing *well* the work to which we have consecrated all that we have, and all that we hope for on the earth.

TERMS:

Subscription for one year,	$4 00
" for six months,	2 00

Address B. FULLER,
Editor N. C. Presbyterian.
Fayetteville, N. C., Oct. 25, 1865.

THE FARMER,

A MONTHLY JOURNAL,

DEVOTED TO AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, THE AUXILIARY MECHANIC ARTS, AND TO HOUSEHOLD ECONOMY.

To be Published at Richmond, Va.

The undersigned propose to publish in this city—commencing in January, 1866—a monthly Journal to be styled "THE FARMER," whose pages shall be devoted to Agriculture, Horticulture, the auxiliary Mechanic Arts and to Household Economy. A Journal which shall faithfully and successfully represent these cardinal interests by the dissemination of practical information & thorough, sound instruction, will supply a desideratum which is widely and deeply felt in the present exigency of our affairs, and ought, therefore, (we should think) readily to commend itself to popular acceptation, and command, in return, a remunerating patronage. "*Faithfully*" and "*successfully*" to support these interests, requires a Journal of the highest order of its kind. It is to nothing short of this high standard of public usefulness that "The Farmer" aspires, and to reach and maintain it, will be an object of unremitting effort and unsparing liberality of expenditure. It seeks recognition as a worthy organ of these cardinal branches of national industry, of which it assumes the special advocacy, and hopes to meet the requirements of the position satisfactorily to those whose interests are more immediately involved.

We are fallen upon times of peculiar and unexampled difficulty. The sudden and violent overthrow of African slavery, without premonition of its near approach, or preparation for the event, interwoven, as it was, with the very texture of our social constitution, has rendered all past experience with respect to the economy and regulation of labor nugatory, razed to its foundation the entire system of Southern agriculture, and necessitated its re-construction and re-organization in accordance with the recent changes in our circumstances and relations. Suddenly launched upon a tempestuous sea of danger and perplexity without the polar star of experience to guide us, we must, as best we can, improvise the measures which appear at the moment the best adapted to the purposes of present security, and as calmly as we may, await the slow progress of tentative effort and empirical practice for the development of facts and the matured fruits of experience and observation from the careful comparison and generalization of all which, sound principles may be deduced for our future guidance and direction. Then will a new creation of order, harmony and beauty spring out of the chaotic disorder and confusion which now prevail. Then will the desolation and ruin which mar the face of the country be repaired. And not till then shall wholesome and stable rules and regulations control the entire system of husbandry, with its adjuncts and subsidiaries, and give force and efficiency to the administrative measures necessary for the conduction of all its operations to the most satisfactory and profitable results.

To facilitate and promote these important considerations, a good agricultural journal is an obvious necessity. A medium of communication, for the interchange among farmers of views and opinions entertained by them respectively on subjects appertaining to their common calling, is indispensable, and they especially need a vehible of intelligence for the transmission of the earliest notice of improvement in any department of husbandry, that, by a wide diffusion of such notice, the improvements may be adopted in practice and thus prove a general benefit to the farming fraternity.

Now, to sum up in a word: It is to meet this obvious and pressing necessity that the proprietors propose to publish the above described paper, and in behal of the undertaking they respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

The best talent, both practical and theoretical which the country affords, will be commanded in aid of this enterprise, and no expense will be spared in the effort to make the Journal complete in all respects.

It will be printed on good paper and with clear type, and will comprise thirty two pages of reading matter. An advertising sheet of capacity sufficient to accommodate the advertising patronage of the Journal will be added.

Papers disposed to exchange with *The Farmer* will send their papers at once.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

$3 Per Annum.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

For 1 square of 10 lines or less, $1 for each insertion.

1 page for 12 months,	$100 00
1 page for 6 months,	60 00
½ page for 12 months,	60 00
½ page for 6 months,	35 00
1 page Single insertion,	15 00

and $10 for each subsequent insertion, not exceeding five.

Cards from 10 to 12 lines, yearly, $10—half yearly, $6.

Collections on yearly advertisements made quarterly in advance.

Let all who propose to subscribe send in their names at once, in order that they may be arranged in advance with reference to the mails.

Payment will be made upon the receipt of the January number.

All communications will be addressed to "Elliott & Shields," P. O. Box 1064, Richmond, Va.

☞Office, till further notice, at Whig Counting Room.

WYATT M. ELLIOTT,
JOHN C. SHIELDS.
Richmond, Va., Oct. 4th, 1864.

National Thanksgiving Day.

Proclamation by President Johnson.

By the President of the United States of America.

A PROCLAMATION.

Whereas it has pleased Almighty God during the year which is now coming to an end, to relieve our beloved country from the fearful scourge of civil war, and to permit us to secure the blessings of peace, unity and harmany with a great enlargement of civil liberty: And Whereas our Heavenly Father has also during the present year graciously averted from us the calamities of foreign war, pestilence and famine, while our granaries are full of the fruits of an abundant season: And Whereas righteousness exalteth a nation, while sin is a reproach to any people:

Now, therefore, be it known, that I ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States, do hereby recommend to the people thereof that they do set apart and observe the first Thursday of December next as a day of National Thanks—given to the Creator of the Universe for these deliverences and blessings. And I do further recommend, that on the occasion the whole people make confession of our national sins against His infinite goodness, and with one heart and one mind implore the Divine guidance in the ways of national virtue and holiness.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, this twenty-eighth day of October, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and six-
[L.S.] ty five, and of the Independence of the U. States of America the nineteenth.

ANDREW JOHNSON.

By the President:
WM. H. SEWARD, Secretary of State.

THE MOUNTAIN HOTEL

MORGANTON, N. C.

IS offered for RENT, for further particulars, apply to J. M. HAPPOLDT.
Morganton, N. C., Oct. 3d, 1865—ct: 1:2

$75 REWARD. STOLEN ON NIGHT 29th, Oct., a bay Stud Mule, very large limbs and joints, medium size about 8 years old, a little weak eyed. We will give 25 dollars, reward for the Mule, and $50 Reward for the Thief.

MERONY & BROTHER.
Nov. 14th, 1865. 2wd147

NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS.

Blossom Brothers.

(SUCCESSORS TO BEJ. BLOSSOM & SON,)

Commission Merchants.

Cotton, Naval Stores, Grain, Tobacco, Yarns, Sheetings, &c.,

159 Front Street, .

CHAS. W. BLOSSOM.
JAMES B. BLOSSOM,
JOSIAH B. BLOSSOM, } NEW YORK.

Liberal advances made on consignments, on receipt of Bill of Lading.

References—The Bank of N. C., and other Banks at Wilmington, Newbern, Washington, Tarboro, Fayetteville, Raleigh, Salisbury, Charlotte and Wadesboro.

A. M. McPHEETERS, Raleigh, N. C.,
Will forward to us, through that place, (*free of forwarding commission,*) paying railroad freight, to any shipping port.

J. R BLOSSOM & CO., Wilmington, N. C.,
GEO. H. BROWN & CO., Washington, N. C.,
S. T. JONES & CO., Newbern, N. C.,
HENRY GIHSELIN, Norfolk, Va.,
Will forward produce to us, *free of forwarding commission*, except on naval stores and grain, by steamer or sailing vessel, as shippers may direct; and, when desired, will pay taxes, &c., at the shipping ports.

N. B.—Consignments to us are covered by Fire and Marine Insurance, as soon as freighted, from all places on all Railroads and Rivers in North and South Carolina, Georgia and Florida, and from all shipping Ports, through to New York, whether advice of shipment is received or not. 109 3mod&w7

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

79 Pearl Street, New York.

Particular attention given to the sale of Cotton, Cotton Yarns, Cotton Cloth, Naval Stores, Leaf and Manufactured Tobacco, &c.

Liberal advances made on consignments in hand.

Orders Solicited for the Purchase of Goods.

☞ All Consignments to us are covered by Insurance as soon as shipped, on all Rail Roads, and from all Shipping Ports, through to New York, whether advice of Shipment is received or not.

☞ CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED. ☜

THOS. J. SUMNER,	Charlotte,	N. C.
DANIEL WORTH,	Company Shops,	"
S. G. MURPHY,	New York City,	
ROBERT P. SWEPSON,	"	"
G. W. SWEPSON,	Haw River,	"
C. P. MENDENHALL,	Greensboro,	"

November 2nd, '65. tf-137

DR. J. R. G. FAUCETTE, Of Greensboro, N. C.
J. C. FAUCETTE, Of Alamance, N. C.
Nov. 1st. 1865 tf

Metropolitan Enterprise.

GREAT GIFT SALE

OF THE

NEW YORK & PROVIDENCE

JEWELERS' ASSOCIATION,

Capital,..... $1,000,000

Depot, 197 Broadway.

An immense stock of Pianos, Watches, Jewelry, and Fancy Goods all to be sold for ONE DOLLAR each, without regard to value, and not to be paid for till you see what you will receive.

CERTIFICATES, naming each article and its value, are placed in sealed envelopes and well mixed. One of these envelopes will be sent by mail to any address on receipt of 25 cents; five for $1; eleven for $2; thirty for $5; sixty five for $10; and one hundred for $15.

On receipt of the Certificate you will see what you are going to have, and then it is at your option to pay the dollar and take the article or not. Purchasers may thus obtain a Gold Watch, Diamond Ring, a Piano, Sewing Machine, or any set of Jewelry on our list, for $1; and in no case can they get less than One Dollars' worth, as there are no blanks.

Agents are wanted in every town in the country; every person can make $10 a day, selling our certificates in the greatest sale of Jewelry ever known.

Send 25 cents, for a Certificate, which will inform you what you can obtain for $1. At the same time get our circular, containing full list and particulars also, Terms to Agents.

Address, JAMES HUTCHINSON & CO.,
197 Broadway, N. Y.
November 11th, '65. 2m145

THE NEW YORK ALBION

The oldest Literary and Foreign Weekly in America—is published at No. 39 Park Row, New York.

Terms, $6 per Annum. New Subscribers for 1866, remitting direct to the office by P. Office Order, will be entitled to a choice from the twenty-five annual Albion Engravings, free.

Address
YOUNG & MORRELL, Proprietors.

New Candidate

Eight or 10 Gentlemen, can obtain Board with L. D. Bencini,—also: Horses, Buggies and Carriages, for Hire.

November 8th, 1865. tf 142

NOTICE.

FOR Sale my residence, in the town of Salisbury. Terms liberal if early application is made. Sale privately determined on.

M WHITEHEAD.
November 1st '65. dts 136

FOR SALE.

LARGE SALE

OF LAND, CROPS, STOCK,

Household and Kitchen Furniture &c.

On Wednesday the 13th day of December, I will offer for sale at public auction, the plantation on which I now reside. Said Tract of Land contains 555 Acres, 300 of which is open, and in a good state for cultivation: 150 acres of which is first quality low grounds; the remainder of the Land, about 255 acres, is now in woods, and heavily timbered. The Land is Very Rich, and suitable for the culture of Tobacco, Cotton or Grain and can be easily turned into a Stock Farm, if desired. The Improvements are good, and afford capacity for two distinct settlements, and the farm is known as one of the best in the Country.

There has been 50 bushels of wheat seeded on the place

The purchaser can secure 12 or 15 colored laborers, already on the farm. They have heretofore proved themselves honest and faithful servants.

After the sale of the Land, there will be sold 15 head of

HORSES & MULES,

7 Milch Cows, 50 head HOGS,

and other Stock; ☞2,000 bushels Corn, one hundred and fifty do. Wheat, one hundred and twenty do. Peas, thirty do. Irish Potatoes, crops of Hay, Oats, Fodder and Shucks. Also Seven Thousand lbs. Tobacco, one fine Family Carriage and Harness, in good order; one do. Top Buggy, with pole and Shafts; two 4-horse Wagons and Gearing; one 2-horse do.; a large stock of.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS,

To wit: 18 Ploughs, single and double, with extra points, all nearly new; 1 Harrow, 1 Straw Cutter, Hoes, Spades and Shovels, Hay Forks, Axes, &c. Also, a lot of new Trace Chains, Picks, Hand-saws, and other tools. I will also sell thirty Sacks dry Salt and Seven hundred lbs. fine Brown Sugar, one fine double barrelled Gun, with Ammunition. Among the Furniture will be found one large gilt French Plate Mirror, Mahogany and Walnut Bureaus and Wardrobe, Walnut Bedsteads, Tables and Washstands, Hair Mattresses, Feather Beds and Bedding, 3 Rocking Chairs, Parlor Chairs, 1 Crib, Washbowls and Pitchers, Curtains, Gilt Cornices, 1 fine Brussels Carpeting and Rug, entirely new; 1 ingrain do., 1 Roll Rag Carpeting, new and pretty; 1 fine Dinner Set China, one hundred pieces; 1 fine Gilt Tea Set China, sixty pieces; 6 Pitchers, very fine quality; 1 Britania Chafing Dish, Knives, and Forks, Plated Forks and Spoons, Tumblers, Wine Glasses, Preserve and Pickle Dishes, Bottles of all sorts and sizes; in fact almost every thing needed for

HOUSEKEEPING.

Among the Books will be sold 1 Mitchel's Turkey bound Family Atlas, 1 library copy "Encyclopedia Americana," 14 vols.; Southern Planter. Also, some valuable works on Farming and Cooking.

TERMS.—The Land will be sold one half cash and the remainder in two equal payments, notes at six and twelve months, bearing interest from date, with satisfactory security. All the other property, cash on delivery at the premises.

N. B. In my temporary absence the land can be shown by my nephew J. B. Lanier, of Mocksville, or John Mullican, Esq., living adjoining the plantation.

LUCIUS. L. LANIER.
Mocksville, N C., Nov. 17, 1865. ts–156

FOR SALE.

A NUMBER OF SCHOOL BOOKS; GREEK, Latin, and Mathamatics. For information apply at this Office.

2wd-126

FOR SALE.

I OFFER for sale a small Tract of Land situated on the N. C R. R, 2½ miles South of Salisbury. This Tract contains about 300 acres, more or less, 60 of which has been recently clared and is fresh, and new, and exceedingly fertile—a part of the 60 acres is high meadow land, and constitutes about half of the whole arable land now cleared. The meadow may be used for sereal or grass purposes, and is equally valuable for both. The ballance of the land is well timbered with virgin growth and convenient to a good market. There is also a "Gold Mine" of tested value on the same Tract, to which I propose to attach 30 acres or more of wooded land, which I propose to sell separately. I shall remain in Salisbury for two weeks, where I shall be happy to treat with any person wishing to purchase, after which time I shall intrust the sale of the above to the care of Col. B. Craige my accounted agent. The purchaser can have the benefit of supplying himself with 60 bbls of corn and all of the farming implements &c. necesary to conduct the farm.

W G. YOUNG.
Salisbury, Oct. 15, 1865. tf6–149

FOR SALE.

A number of well rooted Grape vines, consisting of fine varieties, for further information apply at this office.

November 8th '65. tf 142

MERCANTILE.

NEW GOODS.

BRADSHAW BROWN & Co

No 2 Granite Row

Respectfully invite the attention of the public and their friends, to their entire new stock of

GOODS

Comprising the latest and most fashionable styles of *DRY GOODS, Boots and Shoes, Ready made Clothing, Groceries, Hardware and Crockery.*

In part the following articles:

Black Bombazine, Bl'k and colored Merinoes, bl'k Alpacas, bl'k and col'd Muslin de Laines, printed do. Ginghams assorted, bl'k & fancy PRINTS. fancy Poplins, Irish Linen, Bird eye Diaper, table Linen, Towels, blc'hd and brown Domestic, Jackonets and Cambrics, white, red gray Flannels, Plaid Flannels.

Ladies and Gents Linen pocket handkerchiefs.
do do Shawls and Cloaks.
do do Hats and Caps, assorted.
do do Boots and Shoes assorted.

Also a good supply of Sole Leather and Calf Skin Shoe findings assorted. Coffee, Sugar and Tea.

No. 1 & 2 Mackerel,

kits, half barrels and barrels. Bacon, Flour and Cheese, best in the market, and many other article too numerous to mention.

No charges for showing goods—give us a call before buying elsewhere.

Our business will be done exclusively for cash, or barter, we will trade all kinds of produce.

Be sure and give us a call at Murphy's Brick Row

JOHN A. BRADSHAW.
JOHN D. BROWN,
THOS. E. BROWN,

A CARD.

I have formed a new copartnership with the above named gentlemen, for the purpose of doing a Merchandising business in this place, and hope that my long experience in the business both as buyer and seller, will be some advantage to my old customers, if they will give me a call. Very respectfully,

JOHN D BROWN.
Salisbury, Oct. 11, 1865. 3md119

PRO BONO PUBLICO.

THE SUBSCIBER HAS JUST OPENED A

Commission House

And is now prepared to receive all kinds of Produce and Merchandise, on consignment and Commission, for which prompt returns will be made on *sales*. His former acquaintances in the mercantile community, and more especially, the public generally, is sufficient guarantee (without reference.)

S. FRANKFORD.
Oct. 19th. 1865 d1mopd126

MICHAEL BROWN

COMMISSION MERCHANT AND Dealer In Merchandise.

WOULD inform his friends and the public, that he is now receiving the following articles, which will be sold low for cash, or exchanged for produce.

Spun Cotton assorted, No. 8, 9, 10, 11 & 12; Brown and Bleached shirting; Calicoes; Linen, silk and Cotton Handkerchiefs; Shoes, Ladie's & Gents; Hosiery; Hats Black & Drab; Suspenders; Irish Linen; Shirt Collars & Bosoms; Coats Spool Thread; Flax Thread; Buttons assorted; Hoop Skirts; Black braid; Iron, Nails; Tobacco, Snuff & Cigars; Flour in Barrels & Sacks &c., &c.

Salisbury, July 25, 1865. ly–63–

JUST RECEIVED

THE LATEST FALL AND WINTER FASHIONS IN MILLINERY; TRIMMINGS;

HAIR DRESSES, Toilets, Perfumeries, Cosmetiques, Jockey and Beaver Hats, Ribbons and other articles for Ladie's of the most elegant and *recherche* character, of the latest Parisian and Northern modes—selected by capable and careful judges. I have engaged the services of a Milliner, a most accomplished *artiste* from New York, and can by her assistance give the latest style of dressing and trimming at the old stand—Ladie's Headquarters

MRS. J. CARNCROSS,
Near Boyden House, Main St.
November 7th, '65. 3m 142

J R BLOSSOM & CO.,

WILMINGTON, N. C.,

Will promptly forward Cotton and other produce consigned to

BLOSSOM, BROTHERS,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
NEW YORK.
November 11th, '65. 3m145

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

BALTIMORE WHOLESALE

Boot & Shoe House,

CAREY & BANGS

Baltimore Md.

OFFER for Sale a very large and complete Stock of

Mens and Boys Boots,
" " *Brogans.*
" " *Balmorals,*
Women and Misses Shoes, Ladies Gaiters,

With a very full assortment of Ladies and Men's fine Boots, Shoes, Balmorals and Gaiters.

CAREY and BANGS,
266 Baltimore St., Baltimore.
Orders filled with promptness and Dispatch.
November 8th, '65. dpd3m142

HOPKINS & CO.

(Hopkins, Hull & Atkinson,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Foreign and Domestic

DRY GOODS.

No 258 Baltimore Street, (opposite Hanover St. Baltimore. Ask their old friends and Merchants generally to call and examine their stock.

Oct. 23 No 128 d3mo-pd

JAS. M. GOODMAN,

WITH

THOS. J. FLACK & SONS,

DEALERS IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

LIQUORS, WINES AND CORDIALS,

Corner of Bowly and Guilford Sts.

BALTIMORE, MD.

☞ A large assortment of Foreign and Domestic Liquors, of well known Brands, constantly on hand, and for sale on the most accommodating terms.

Oct 23 No-128. 3mo-.

LEONARD PASSANO,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Notions and Fancy Goods, Hosiery, Gloves, Trimmings, Table & Pocket Cutlery,

No. 263 W. Baltimore St.,

BALTIMORE, MD

Oct 23 No-128. 3mopd.

JAMES R. HERBERT, *Of Maryland.* PETER W. HAIRSTON, *Of N. Carolina.*

HERBERT & HAIRSTON

TOBACCO, COTTON, And General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No 158 West Pratt Street, Baltimore.

Liberal cash advance made on all consignments.

Goods of all kinds bought at lowest CASH prices for orders.

REFERENCES:—JAMES ALLNUTT, Prest. Bank of Commerce, Balt; WOODWARD, BALDWIN & CO., Baltimore; HOWARD, COLE & Co. Baltimore; WM. JOHNSON, Charlottee, N. C. JUDGE CADDWELL, Salisbury, N. C.

Oct. 23. d3mo

BARRETT & HIGGINS,

(Late Warder and Barrett,)

Wholesale Dealer in Hats, Caps and Straw Goods,

No. 272 Baltimore St., White Marble Building,

BALTIMORE.
W. D BARRETT,
JESSE T. HIGGINS.
November 8th, 1865. 1423mpd

T. G. AUSTIN. D. DAVIDSON

T. G. AUSTIN & CO.

GROCERS AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

No 2 Camden Street, near Light St. Baltimore, Md

Agents for McKeon, Van Haagen & Co's Celebrated Washing Soaps, and the following variety of Soaps—Stearine, Oriental Detersive, Pacific Family, Olive Chemical, Pale Soap, Cut and Bar Castile; also a large variety of Fancy toilet soaps.

Oct. 23 No-128. 3mo-pd.

WM. HANDY,

ANNOUNCES TO HIS FRIENDS AND CITIZENS OF SALISBURY,

THAT HE HAS OPENED

A STORE IN

"PHŒNIX HALL,"

OPPOSITE THE

MANSION HOUSE.

He has on hand a choice and select variety of Liquors, Notions, Groceries etc. He would respectfully invite a call.

November 9th, 1865. 3m143

Roberts, Hutchison & Foster.

BURWELL B. ROBERTS,
E. NYE HUTCHISON,
JEHU FOSTER,

SALISBURY, N. CAROLINA,

EXCHANGE BROKERS,
Buy and sell Gold & Silver Coin, Bullion Bonds and Bank Notes.

INSURANCE FIRE, Life and Marine, Representing a Capital of more than
$10,000,000.

Commission Merchants for the purchase or Sale of Cotton, Tobacco &c.

N. B. Orders from a distance respectfully solicited. Prompt attention given to collection of claims.

References given when required. Office No. 1 Cowan's Brick Row.

November 8th '65., 3d42

FAUCETTE & BRO.,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

PURCHASING AGENTS,

AND

GENERAL PRODUCE DEALERS,

NEW BERNE, N. C.

November 3rd, 1865. 3m-f88.

Co-Partnership.

NEW BERN, NORTH CAROLINA, Nov. 1st, 1865.

WE HAVE this day formed a Co-Partnership under the name and style of

WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,

For the transaction of a Shiping and

GENEARL COMMISSION BUSINESS

in this Town, West Side Craven Street, on Old County Wharf.

To the sale of *COTTON, NAVAL STORES, TOBACCO, LUMBER, STAVES, SHINGLES, CORN,* and all kinds of Produce and Merchandise, and also to the sale and purchase of

Real Estate and State and other Stocks,

we will give personal attention.

☞ We are Agents for *MURRAY'S NORTH CAROLINA SEMI-WEEKLY LINE OF STEAMSHIPS,* between *NEWBERN* and *NEW YORK* and for Sailing Vessels for *BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA,* and other Ports in the United States, and for different Ports in the West Indies. Thus it will be seen that we are furnished by our own vessels with the amplest facilities for the speedy transportation of Freight and Passengers But in addition to those, there is a Weekly line of *OCEAN STEAMSHIP* on the same route, and a Tri-Weekly line of Steamers by inland route through Albemarle and Chesapeak Canal to Norfolk, Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York; hence Merchants and Shippers entrusting the transportation of their freight to us, can rely with confidence on its speedy transit.

☞ *WE WILL MAKE LIBERAL ADVANCES ON CONSIGNMENTS,*

All letters addressed to us on the subject of freight or on any other business, will be promptly answered.

JHON D. WHITFORD,
GEORGE W. DILL,
WM. C. WHITFORD.

[tfd151]

ECLECTIC MAGAZINE.

LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND ART.

New Volume begins January, 1865.

THE ECLECTIC MAGAZIME is as its name indicates, a *selection* from other magazines and periodicals. These selections are carefully made each month, from the entire range of foreign Periodicals. In this respect it is *entirely unlike other monthlies,* and has no rival. The following are some of the works from which selections are made:

London Quarterly,	Revue de Deux Mondes,
British Quarterly,	London Society,
North British Review,	Bentley's Miscellany,
Popular Science Review,	Cornhill Magazine,
Saturday Review,	Fraser's Magazine,
Leisure Hour,	Temple Bar,
Westminster Review,	Chambers's Journal,
Dublin University Magazine	Edinburgh Revie ..
Art Journal,	London National Review.

We have also arranged to secure choice selections from the FRENCH, GERMAN, AND OTHER CONTINENTAL PERIODICALS, translated especially for the ECLECTIC, and it is hoped this new feature will add greatly to the variety and value of the work.

EMBELLISHMENTS.

Each number is embellished with one or more FINE STEEL ENGRAVINGS—portraits of eminent men or illustrative of important historical events.

Volumes commence in January and July of each year; subscriptions can commence with any month.

TERMS: $5 per Year; Single Numbers, 50 cents. Five Copies, $20.

The Trade, Clergymen, Teachers, and Clubs supplied on favorable terms. Address,

W. H. BIDWELL,
5 Beekman St, New-York.

[tf-p150[

PRIVATE SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES.

Miss MARGARET MITCHELL
and Mrs. E. N. GRANT,

propose receiving into their family, as pupils, a few young Ladies'. Terms made known on application by letter or otherwise.

Chapel Hill N.C, Nov. 13th, '65. 1463m

JOB PRINTING,

COURT BLANKS,

&c., &., &c.,

The undersigned has the pleasure to inform his old friends and the public, that he has very nearly completed his repairs to the

JOB DEPARTMENT

OF HIS

PRINTING OFFICE

and is ready to execute all orders with which he may be favored.

PAMPHLETS, CIRCULARS,

HANDBILLS, LABELS,

TICKETS, COURT BLANKS

and all other kinds of Blanks and

JOB PRINTING,

will be done in the usual good style of the work entrusted to him.

J. J. BRUNER.

Salisbury Sept. 25th, 1865.

THE

GREATEST STORE

IN

SALISBURY,

OWEN & SOFIELD,

AT

HENDERSON'S CORNER,

MAIN STREET,

OPPOSITE MANSION HOUSE.

Have on hand the largest and greatest variety of Goods in Town.

Ladies, will find here all articles of

Dress Trimmings,
Hats, Ribbons,
Skirts, Muslins,
Linens, Gloves,
Laces, Shoes
and Gaiters,
Men's Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Hats and Caps,

and every variety of wearing apparel.

The stock is kept up by daily receipts, from the best Northern Markets.

Agricultural Implements,

of every variety.

Hardware,
Cutlery,
Groceries,
Crockery,

and in fact any thing that can be found in a well regulated Store.

Call before purchasing elsewhere and you will be satisfied—we sell at

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

and take all sorts of country produce in exchange for Goods.

OWEN & SOFIELD,

Salisbury, N. C.

November, 13th, 1865. 3m-146.

The Watchman.

THE subscriber proposes to commence in the city of New York, at an early date, the publication of a weekly Journal, to take the highest practicable position on its line of Literature. Each number will contain eight large pages, with six columns to each page, printed on excellent paper in a superior style of photography, and so folded that it may be bound.

It will discuss all the current topics of Religion, Sociology, Science, Art, Politics, Commerce, Finance and Agricultural ture, liberally, carefully, thoroughly, and from a broad platform far above all partizanship. While the entire control of the work will be in the hands of the Editor, he hopes to have a circulation which will enable him to secure in its several departments the best aid which America and Europe can afford.

Faithful to his own Denomination, he trusts that he is so well known in all the Churches for liberality, that any publication of his may unhesitatingly be sent into the families of any Christian community. It may be the mission of this Journal to make all Christians see one another in a lovelier light. The subscriber has an earnest desire, and will make a hearty effort, to produce such a publication that where a family can take only one paper, this will more nearly supply all its wants than any other. A Home Gazette, a Repertory of all the best current Literature, a Summary of all important Intelligence in every department of Human Efforts, a Journal of Progress, an Advocate of Truth in all things, a Friend, a Guide, a Blessing—this is what "The Watchman" is intended to become.

The Editor has never been a partisan, and expects the discussion of politics in his journal to have to do mainly with its higher aspects and questions. The only desirable and permanent *Union* of States or of churches is a union upon the basis of an *affectionate* reception of a fundamental, political, or moral and religious truths with a hearty hatred of all certain error, and a generous absence of all fanaticism and strife in regard to what is not essential to political common weal or spiritual salvation. Into this happy unity the "Watchman" will labor to bring all within the reach of its influence.

This journal will afford a common meeting ground for Southern men of all views and thus keep our people in one portion of the South informed of the sentiments and views of those in other parts. It will present to other sections of the U. States a clear view of the animus of our people; It will thus secure the South justice and support without promoting sectionalism.

Many reasons unnecessary to state have led many influential persons to the belief that the interests of the South and of the whole country will be greatly promoted by issuing the publication from New York.

The price is put at $2 for the first six months, or $1 for the first three months. No subscription received for less than three, or more than six months. These terms allow one to subscribe for several copies for a short time, for general distribution. The first person who responded to a circular issued just before this prospectus, subscribed for 20 copies to distribute North and South. Write plainly the *name*, the post office, and number of copies and the length of time, and address.

CHARLES F. DEEMS,
Box 120, Raleigh, N. C.

HEADQUARTERS, District W. N. C.,
Salisbury, N. C., Nov. 11th, 1865.

GENERAL ORDERS,
No. 3.

Most of the misconduct of the troops in this District, has been occasioned by the use of intoxicating liquor. This liquor in most cases is procured from citizens.

The Col. Commanding the District is sincerely desirous of securing discipline among the troops, but it is well nigh impossible to do so, while the principal cause of the difficulty is furnished by the citizens, themselves.

It is hereby directed that all persons, who shall sell, barter, or give away to any soldier, any intoxicating liquor, of any kind whatsoever shall be arrested, and tried by a Provost Court, and on being found guilty shall be punished by fine or imprisonment, or both.

All officers, are strictly enjoined to use every exertion to ferret out and bring to punishment those who may violate this order, and all good citizens, are earnestly requested to aid in its execution.

By Command of
COL. JASPER PACKARD.

Nathaniel S. Paul, Lt. M. D. C. & A. A. A. G.
Nov. 13th, '65 wlt dlw146